# THIRUVALLUVAR UNIVERSITY

# MASTER OF PHILOSOPHY

# **ECONOMICS**

(FT/PT)

(with effect from 2018-2019)

#### **PAPER-I**

# MASTERS OF PHILOSOPHY (M. PHIL.,) ECONOMICS

# PAPER – I: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

A course in Research Methodology is envisaged with the idea of providing skills in undertaking independent research programmes. It's highly useful for students/ scholars in order to pursue their research degrees.

## **UNIT - I: Nature and Scope of Research**

Social Science Research: Definition, Importance - Meaning of research, Characteristics of research, Types of Research, Steps in research, Identification, Selection and formulation of research problem— Review of Literature - Need –Importance - sources of information.

# **UNIT – II : Research Design**

Research Design and Nature – Formulation of Research Design – Classification of Research Design - Formulation research objectives – Hypothesis –Types - Importance – Characteristics –Types of variables – Measurement and Scaling techniques - Classification of Scales.

# **UNIT – III: Sampling Methods**

Introduction – Types of Sampling – Probability and Non- Probability Sampling – Determinants of sample Techniques –Sampling and Non – Sampling Errors – Pilot study - Collection and Analysis of data – Primary Data and Secondary Data - Data Processing.

# **UNIT – IV: Data Analysis and Interpretation**

Analysis of Data and Interpretation – Descriptive Inferential Analysis –Univariate data Analysis – Descriptive analysis of Bi-Variable data Analysis – Testing of Hypotheses, Concepts – Steps – Test for difference between two Population means – Uses SPSS in Economic Research–Analysis of Variance Techniques — Chi- Square Test.

## **UNIT- V: Report Writing**

Report writing – Importance – Types – Report preparation and Presentation – Report Structure – Report Formulation – Guidance for Effective documentation – Oral Presentation.

#### Reference

- 1. Statistical Methods S.P. Gupta
- 2. Research Methodology Methods and Techniques C.R. Kothari
- 3. Statistics (Theory and Practice) B.N. Gupta
- 4. Research Methodology Methods and Statistical Techniques Santosh Gupta
- 5. Chawla and Sondhi, Research Methodology and Concepts and Causes.
- 6. Scientific Research Survey Methods PV. Young.

## PAPER - II

## ADVANCED ECONOMIC THEORY

#### **UNIT – I: Introduction**

The Place of theory in Modern Economic Science - Marginalist Analysis - General Equilibrium Model: Growth and Distribution theory - Two Sector equilibrium Model: Four Sector Model - International Trade and Economic Development.

## **UNIT – II: Social Choice Function**

Pareto and Rawls: Efficiency and Equity - Social choice - Income Distribution and equality.

# **UNIT – III: Capital Theory**

Rudiments of Capital Theory – Time and Productivity, Stock- Flow Relationships - Measurement of Capital, Cambridge controversy - Recent Development in Capital Theory – Human Capital - Theory of Investment in Education – Empirical Findings.

# **UNIT –IV: Advanced Monetary Theories**

Patinkin Model and other Monetary Models – Monetarist controversies: Friedman, Gurly Shaw, Marshack - Tobin - H. Johnson - John Hicks- Stagflation. Brahmananda, Bernstein, I.G. Patel and Vakil.

## **UNIT – V: Advanced Economic Theories**

Advanced Economic theories – Von – Neumann's model – Process matrix analysis, Classical and Neo- Classical analysis of Economic growth – Post - Keynesian growth model – Leibenstein's Model – Relation Between Process Intensity and Rate of growth - behavior under uncertainty – Expected Utility Hypothesis – Imperfect market Paradigm.

# **REFERENCES**

- 1. P.R.G. Layard & A.A. Walters: Micro Economic Theory, Mc Graw Hill, 1978, Chap. 1,2,3,12&13
- 2. H.G. John: Two sector Model of General Equilibrium, Allen & Unwin, 1971, Chap.1,2 and Appendix A&B
- 3. A.K.Sen: Growth economics, Penguin Publication.
- 4. John Hicks: The crisis in Keynesian economics, Oxford University Press, 1976.
- 5. John Hicks: Capital and Time S Neo- Austrian theory. Clarendon Press, 1973.
- 6. Chakravarthy. S, Capital and Dvelopment Planning Cambridge Press, 1969.
- 7. Don Patinkin: Honey, interest and Price, Chap.II, X & XI
- 8. M. Friendman: Optimum quantity of money and other essays.
- 9. Rawls: Theory of Justice, Harward University Press, 1971, Chap. 1,2,3 & 5
- 10. Lewis Arthur, W. New International Economi Order, Princeton 1979.
- 11. Jagadish N. Bhagavathi(Edr).) The new International Economic order. The North South debate (M.O.T. Cambridge, USA,1979).

#### PAPER - III

# SELECTED ISSUES IN INDIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

## **UNIT-I: Agricultural and Economic Development**

Role of Agriculture in Economic Development- Relationship between Agriculture and Industry- Traditional Agriculture and Modernization, Cropping Pattern - Rural Development Programmes – Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (MGNREGS)- Swarnajayanthi Gram SwarojgarYojana (SGSY)- Pradhan Mantri Gram SadkYojana (PMGSY) — Panchayati Raj Institutions.

# **UNIT-II: Agricultural Finance and Rural Development**

Agricultural Finance: Need, Sources- Non Institutional and Institutional Credit- Lead Bank Schemes - Land Development Banks [LDBs], Co-operative Banks.—RRBs in Rural Credit — NABARD in Rural Development- Role of NGOs in rural development - Micro-finance, - Self Help Groups - Progress and Performance of SHGs- Bank Linkage Programme in India — Financial inclusion through micro credit programmes.

# **UNIT-III: Industrial Development**

Introduction - Scope of Industrial Development; Types and choice of organizational firm- Patten of Industrial development - Theories of Industrial Location - Trends in Industrial growth and diversification; Globalization and its impacts on industries; Industrial Policy in India, Policy initiatives to liberalize Indian industries and its effects; Labour issues and reforms; SSIs and Cottage industries in India.

#### **UNIT-IV: Economics Of Infrastructure**

Infrastructure and Economic development – rural water supply - energy development – problems of electrification - Transport – Communication – Housing Development Schemes - Sanitation and Solid Waste Management - Social infrastructure - Concept, scope and relevance of Human Resource Development.

#### **UNIT-V**: Education And Health

Education and Economic Growth - Universal Free Primary Education, Women Education - Structure of higher education - problems of financing for higher education - New Education policy – Health Education - Health related problems and issues in rural India. - Health Insurance, National Health Policy, Private and Public Participation in health-Rural health and family welfare- Constitutional Provisions, ICDS- Nutrition Programme.

## REFERENCES

- 1. World Development Report 1994 World Bank publication, Washington DC
- 2. Urban Infrastructure finance (Asian Development Bank)
- 3. Srinivasa Gowda, M.V. and Susheel Subramaniya: Infrastructure Development for economic Growth (Deep and Deep Publication, New Delhi 110 002)
- 4. Plan documents and Economic Survey of Government of India and Tamil Nadu
- 5. Economic Appraisal of Government of Tamil Nadu
- 6. Indian Human Development Report, Government of India.
- 7. Indian economic Development: Rudar Dutt and Sundaram
- 8. Annual Indian Economic Survey Reports, Ministry of Finance, Government of India.
- 9. Indian Infrastructure Development Report, Government of India.
- 10. Reserve Bank of India Bulletins, Mumbai.

\*\*\*\*\*