**THIRUVALLUVAR UNIVERSITY**

**M.A., DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC STUDIES**

**SYLLABUS**

**UNDER CBCS**

**(With effect from 2020-2021)**

**The Course of Study and the Scheme of Examination**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sl. No.** | **Study Components** | | **Ins. hrs**  **/week** | **Credit** | **Title of the paper** | **Maximum Marks** | | |
| **Course title** | |
| **SEMESTER I** | | | | |  | **CIA** | **Uni Exam** | **Total** |
|  | Core | Paper 1 | 5 | 4 | Introduction to International Relations | 25 | 75 | 100 |
|  | Paper 2 | 5 | 4 | War-Its Causes and Consequences | 25 | 75 | 100 |
|  | Paper 3 | 5 | 4 | Conceptual Aspect of Security | 25 | 75 | 100 |
|  | Paper 4 | 5 | 4 | India’s National Security | 25 | 75 | 100 |
| **Internal Elective for same major students** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Core  Elective | Paper 1 | 5 | 3 | (to choose one out of 3)   1. India’s Security Policy 2. Act East Policy 3. India’s policy towards USA | 25 | 75 | 100 |
| **External Elective for other major students (Inter/multi disciplinary papers)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Open Elective | Paper 1 | 5 | 3 | (to choose one out of 3)   1. National Security 2. Disaster Management 3. Insurgency and Security | 25 | 75 | 100 |
|  |  |  | 30 | 22 |  | 150 | 450 | **600** |
|  | | | | | | | | |
| **SEMESTER II** | | | | |  | **CIA** | **Uni Exam** | **Total** |
|  | Core | Paper 5 | 6 | 4 | Theories of International Relations | 25 | 75 | 100 |
|  | Paper 6 | 6 | 4 | Introduction to International Law | 25 | 75 | 100 |
|  | Paper 7 | 6 | 4 | Strategic Thought | 25 | 75 | 100 |
| **Internal Elective for same major students** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Core  Elective | Paper -2 | 4 | 3 | (to choose one out of 3)  a) Introduction to Peace Study  b) Gandhian Studies  c) Ambethkar’s thoughts of Peace | 25 | 75 | 100 |
| **External Elective for other major students (Inter/multi disciplinary papers)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Open Elective | Paper 2 | 4 | 3 | (to choose one out of 3)  a) Maritime Security  b) Cyber Security  c) Island Security | 25 | 75 | 100 |
|  | **\***Field Study |  | - | 2 |  | 100 | - | 100 |
|  | Compulsory Paper | | 4 | 2 | Human Rights | 25 | 75 | 100 |
|  |  |  | **30** | **22** |  | **250** | **450** | **700** |
|  | | | | | | | | |
| **SEMESTER III** | | | | |  | **CIA** | **Uni Exam** | **Total** |
|  | Core | Paper 9 | 6 | 5 | Geo-Politics | 25 | 75 | 100 |
|  | Paper 10 | 6 | 4 | Defence Economics | 25 | 75 | 100 |
|  | Paper 11 | 6 | 4 | Low Intensity Conflict | 25 | 75 | 100 |
|  | Paper- 12 | 6 | 4 | Contemporary International Security | 25 | 75 | 100 |
| **Internal Elective for same major students** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Core  Elective | Paper -3 | 3 | 3 | (to choose one out of 3)  a) Comprehensive Security  b) Environmental Security  c) Economic Security | 25 | 75 | 100 |
| **External Elective for other major students (Inter/multi disciplinary papers)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Open Elective | Paper 3 | 3 | 3 | (to choose one out of 3)  a) Governance of Security  b) Industrial Security  c) Information Security | 25 | 75 | 100 |
|  | \*\*MOOC Courses |  | - | - | SWAYAM, NPTEL | - | - | 100 |
|  |  |  | **30** | **23** |  | **150** | **450** | **700** |
|  | | | | | | | | |
| **SEMESTER IV** | | | | |  | **CIA** | **Uni Exam** | **Total** |
|  | Core | Paper 13 | 5 | 4 | Research Methodology in Social Science | 25 | 75 | 100 |
|  | Paper 14 | 5 | 4 | Conflict Resolution | 25 | 75 | 100 |
|  | Paper 15 | 5 | 4 | Science and Technology and Security | 25 | 75 | 100 |
|  | Core | Project | 5 | 5 | Project with Viva Voce | 100 (75 Project +25 viva) | | 100 |
| **Internal Elective for same major students** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Core Elective | Paper -4 | 5 | 3 | (to choose one out of 3)  a) Area Studies –South Asia and Neighbours  b) South East and West Asia  c) Central Asia Responsibility | 25 | 75 | 100 |
| **External Elective for other major students (Inter/multi disciplinary papers)** | | | | | | | | |
|  | Open Elective | Paper -4 | 5 | 3 | (to choose one out of 3)  a) Introduction to Defence Journalism  b)Management of Refugee crisis.  c) Indian Ocean Studies | 25 | 75 | 100 |
|  |  |  | **30** | **23** |  | **150** | **450** | **600** |
|  |  |  | **120** | **90** |  |  |  | **2600** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**\* Field Study**

There will be field study which is compulsory in the first semester of all PG courses with 2 credits. This field study should be related to the subject concerned with social impact. Field and Topic should be registred by the students in the first semester of their study along with the name of a mentor before the end of the month of August. The report with problem identification and proposed solution should be written in not less than 25 pages in a standard format and it should be submitted at the end of second semester. The period for undergoing the field study is 30 hours beyond the instructional hours of the respective programme. Students shall consult their mentors within campus and experts outside the campus for selecting the field and topic of the field study. The following members may be nominated for confirming the topic and evaluating the field study report.

(i). Head of the respective department

(ii). Mentor

(iii). One faculty from other department

\*\***Mooc Courses**

Inclusion of the Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs) with zero credits available on SWAYAM, NPTEL and other such portals approved by the University Authorities.

**SEMESTER III**

**PAPER-9**

**GEO POLITICS**

**UNIT – 1**

Geopolitics – Concepts Definition & Scope Military Geography – Scope & Content.

**UNIT – 2**

Geographical and Geo – Political factors in National Security – Frontiers & Boundaries and Buffer Zones.

**UNIT – 3**

Maritime Boundaries – the Concept of Territorial Waters, continental shelf and Exclusive Economic Zones, IMBL etc.

**UNIT – 4**

Land locked states – the problem of access to the seas India’s Geographical Frontiers.

**UNIT – 5**

Introduction to Geo- Politics: Geo – Political thoughts of Haushofer, Mackinder and Spike Man. Theory of Heartland, Lebarsarum & Autarchy, Pivot theory.

***Reference Books***

1. *Das, S.T..,***Geo-Strategies,** Allahabad: Kitab Mahal, 1985
2. *Black, Jeremy*, **Cambridge Illustrated Atlas, Warfare, Renaissance to Revolution: 1492 -1792,** (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996).
3. *William D. Puleston,***The Life and Work of Alfred Thayer Mahan,** U.N.S. (New

Haven) CT, 1939)

1. *Earl Meade, Edwar,***Makers of Modern Strategy: Military Though from Machiavelli to Hitler, 1948.** New Delhi

**PAPER-10**

**DEFENCE ECONOMICS**

**UNIT – 1**

Brief Review of Basic Economic Theories.

**UNIT – 2**

**Defence Management**

Definition, Levels & Principles of Management, Military Management at National Security level.

**UNIT – 3**

**Management & Resources for Defence**

Defence Planning – Analysis of Defence Expenditure – Defence Production ; Role of Public & Private Sectors.

**UNIT – 4**

**War Time Management of Resources**

Priority in Management of Resources: Techniques of Control.

**UNIT – 5**

**Effects of war on National Economy**

Inflationary Economy: Problems of Balance of Payment and Depletion of Economic Resources.

***Reference Books***

1. *Subramaniam, K.,***Defence and Development**, Calcutta: Minerva, 1973.
2. *Kennedy, Gavin,***the Military in Third World**, New York: S. Cribners, 1974.
3. Military Expenditure in the Third World: The Economy Effects, London: Rutledge, 1986.

**PAPER-11**

**LOW INTENSITY CONFLICTS**

**UNIT-1**

Concept of Low Intensity of Conflict, Types and forms: Extremism Militancy Insurgency and Naxalist movements.

**UNIT-2**

Terrorism: Causes, Types and Manifestations

**UNIT-3**

Religious Fundamentalism: Meaning, Concept and Manifestations.

**UNIT-4**

State and Non -State Actors: Meaning, Concept and Manifestations.

**UNIT-5**

Counter Terrorism: Means and Methods.

***Reference Books***

1. *Fraser, T.G.,***The Arab – Israeli Conflict** (London:1995).
2. *Maj. Sitaram Johri,***The Indo – Pakistan Conflict of 1965,** Lucknow : Himalayas,

1967.

1. *Weller, Jac,***Weapons and Tactics** (London, 1966).
2. Kennedy, Gavin, The Military in Third World, New York: S. Cribners, 1974

**PAPER-12**

**CONTEMPORARY INTERNATIONAL SECURITY**

**UNIT-1**

Cold war, Alliances and Military Blocs-NATO, CENTO, SEATO, ANZUS etc.

**UNIT-2**

Contemporary Ideologies-Communism, Liberal Democracy, Socialism, Non-Alignment and Neutrality.

**UNIT-3**

The Nuclear Weapons and Impact on International Relations.

**UNIT-4**

Post-Cold War Era and New World Order

**UNIT-5**

Globalization and New Economic Order.

***Reference Books***

1. SIPRI-World armament and Disarmament Year Books
2. *Appadurai.A-***Force in International Relations,** New Delhi.
3. *Huntinteon, S.P-***Changing Patterns of Military Politics,** New Delhi.

**CORE ELECTIVE**

**PAPER -3**

**(to choose one out of 3)**

**A. COMPREHENSIVE SECURITY**

**UNIT-1**

Comprehensive Security: Concept, Meaning, Definition & Components

**UNIT-2**

Political Security Concept and Meaning: State and Individual, Rights and Duties

and constitutional guarantee and remedies

**UNIT-3**

Economic Security:Financial, Property land and livelihood, Job security, Opportunities in Private Sectors, Pension and terminal benefits.

**UNIT-4**

Social Security: Human Security Assessment of basic needs-Food and water security - Dignity of life, Woman Security, Security of Children Elders and Orphans.

**UNIT-5**

Environmental Security:Natural Calamities and Disaster Management during war, Earth Quack, Tsunami, Floods, Cloud-burst, Rain-Havoc etc.

***Reference Books***

1. Bajpai, U.S., (ed) India’s Security : The Politico-Strategic Environment, New Delhi : Lancers Books, 1983.
2. Barry buzan, Environmental Security, New Delhi
3. Anantharama Rao.k, Vision 21st century, Vidya Publishing House, Karnataka India, 2000.

**CORE ELECTIVE**

**PAPER -3**

**B. ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY**

**Unit-I**

Introduction Definition, meaning and concept of environmental security

**Unit-II**

Environmental security and the Military,Identify the issues impacting environmental security

**Unit-III**

Environmental Peace Building,Explain how environmental security is linked to human security

**Unit-IV**

Compare and contrast various strategies used by international organizations, nation states, and non-state actors are working to protect complex ecosystems

**Unit-V**

Globalization and Breaches in Environmental Security

***Reference Books***

# **Brauch**, H.G., **Liotta**, P.H., Security and Environment in the Mediterranean,Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg,2003.

# ****Gleditsch****, N.P, Conflict and the EnvironmentSpringer Netherlands,1997

3. Astrid Mittelstaedt, Environmental security and sustainable land use, with special reference to Central AsiaDordrecht : Springer,,2006

**CORE ELECTIVE**

**PAPER -3**

**C. ECONOMIC SECURITY**

**UNIT – 1**

Brief Review of Basic Economic Theories.

**UNIT – 2**

Defence Management Definition, Levels & Principles of Management, Military Management at National Security level.

**UNIT – 3**

Management & Resources for Defence Defence Planning – Analysis of Defence Expenditure – Defence Production ; Role of Public & Private Sectors.

**UNIT – 4**

War Time Management of Resources Priority in Management of Resources: Techniques of Control.

**UNIT – 5**

Effects of war on National Economy Inflationary Economy: Problems of Balance of Payment and Depletion of Economic Resources.

**Reference Books**

1. Subramaniam, K., Defence and Development, Calcutta: Minerva, 1973.
2. 2. Kennedy, Gavin, The Military in Third World, New York: S. Cribners, 1974. 3. Military Expenditure in the Third World: The Economy Effects, London: Rutledge, 1986.

***OPEN* ELECTIVE**

**PAPER -3**

**(to choose one out of 3)**

**A. GOVERNANCE OF SECURITY**

**UNIT-1**

Governance and ethics

**UNIT-2**

Government structures and ideologies

**UNIT-3**

Policy making processes

**UNIT-4**

Public, private and non profit sectors

**UNIT-5**

Transnational public policy making

**Reference Books**

# [James Sperling](https://www.amazon.in/-/ta/s/ref=dp_byline_sr_book_1?ie=UTF8&field-author=James+Sperling&search-alias=stripbooks) , Handbook of Governance and Security , Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd (29 Aug 2014).

# [Manish Gupta](https://www.amazon.com/s/ref=dp_byline_sr_book_1?ie=UTF8&field-author=Manish+Gupta&text=Manish+Gupta&sort=relevancerank&search-alias=books) , Strategic and Practical Approaches for Information Security Governance: Technologies and Applied Solutions,IGI Global; 1st edition (February 29, 2012) USA

***OPEN* ELECTIVE**

**PAPER -3**

**B. INDUSTRIAL SECURITY**

**Unit 1**

Concept – Meaning – Definition

**Unit 2**

Industrial Safety – Vision and Mission of Industries – Ethical and Legal Standards.

**Unit 3**

Recruitment and Selection of Security Forces in Industrial Sector.

**Unit 4**

Training and Development of Industrial Security Forces.

**Unit 5**

Recent Developments in Industrial Security and Scope for Employment.

**Reference Books**

1. [Sharma](http://books.rediff.com/author/r.p.-sharma?sc_cid=www.google.com|author).R.P., Industrial Security Management,[New Age International](http://books.rediff.com/publisher/new-age-international?sc_cid=www.google.com|publisher)2005.

2. R.K. Sinha,Industrial Security Management,Vikas Publishing House PVT-LTD, New Delhi India 2012.

# 3. Charlie Kaufman,Network Security: Private Communication in a Public World, Published By Pearson .

# 4. Nick Selby, Cyber Attack Survival Manual, Published By Weldonowen Copy Rights Metrials.

***OPEN* ELECTIVE**

**PAPER -3**

**C. INFORMATION SECURITY**

**Unit 1:**

Introduction to Information Security

**Unit 2:**

Information Security Vulnerabilities and Information Security Safeguards

**Unit 3:**

Securing Web Application, Services and Servers

**Unit 4:**

Intrusion Detection and Prevention

**Unit 5:**

Information and Network Security, Information space and the Law

**Reference Books**

1. Title: Principles of Information Security Author: Michael E. Whitman and Herbert J. Mattord Publisher: Cengage Learning; ISBN: 1285448367
2. To understand cryptography in depth Title: Understanding Cryptography: A Textbook for Students and Practitioners Author: Christof Paa and Jan Pelzl Publisher: Springer ISBN: 3642041000

**SEMESTER IV**

**PAPER- 13**

**RESEARCH METHODLOGY IN SOCIAL SCIENCE**

**UNIT-1**

Research in Defence and Strategic Studies: Definition, scope, various type of Research, Major steps in Research-Design andHypothesis.

**UNIT-2**

Sampling: Meaning, Definition, Need and Types –Data Collection-Primary and Secondary data, tools of data collection- questionnaire and interviews.

**UNIT-3**

Data Processing and Analyzing: Use of Computer in Social ResearchAnalysis of Data- Interpretation.

**UNIT-4**

Peace Research: Application, practical Problems and Research reports

**UNIT-5**

Case study

**Reference books**

1. Pannerselvam R, Research Methodology, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi-2004
2. Green P.E, Research Methodology Decisions, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi-1994.

**PAPER-14**

**CONFLICT RESOLUTION**

**UNIT-1**

Parameters of Conflict: Causes and Prevention.

**UNIT-2**

Conceptual Treatment to Military and Non -Military threats: Internaland External Threats.

**UNIT-3**

Models of International System: New World Order &Phenomenon of Cold War.

**UNIT-4**

Conflict Resolution and Methods of Settling International Disputes.

**UNIT-5**

International Organization:Concepts and Role of IGO’s& NGO’s and UNO.

**Reference Books**

1. Palmer, , and Perkins,International Relations, Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1953.
2. 2. Jackson, R. and G. Sorensen, Introduction to International Relations: Theory and Approaches, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.
3. Frankel.J, International Relations in a Changong World, London: Oxford University Press, 1977.
4. Nicholson. M., International Relations: A Concise Introduction, New York: Palgrave, 2002.
5. Chatterjee, Aneek, International Relations Today: Concept and Applications, New Delhi: Pearson, 2010.
6. Johari, J.C., International Relations and Politics, New Delhi:

**PAPER- 15**

**SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY AND SECURITY**

**UNIT – 1**

Relevance of Science and Technology in National Security.

**UNIT – 2**

A review of Technological changes since the Industrial Revolution until coming of the Nuclear age and their impact on Security.

**UNIT – 3**

Science and Technology Development in between World Wars.

**UNIT – 4**

Use of Nuclear Energy in War and Peace.

**UNIT – 5**

New Technologiesand their Relevance, Electronics, Computers and Robotic Sciences

**Reference books**

1. ISROAnnual Reports
2. 2. Ministry of Science and Technology publications

**CORE ELECTIVE**

**PAPER - 4**

**(to choose one out of 3)**

**A. AREA STUDIES SOUTH ASIA AND NEIGHBOURS**

**UNIT - 1**

Introduction to Area Studies

**UNIT – 2**

Geopolitical study of distribution of different of Conflicts and Power centers.

**UNIT – 3**

South Asia: An indepth study of the geo-strategic importance, social, cultural, and economic developments in all neighboring countries of India and their impact on India.

**UNIT – 4**

Energy Security in South Asia

**UNIT – 5**

Environmental Issues in South Asia

**Reference books**

1. Ahmar, Moonish, The Road to Peace in South Asia: Lessons for India and Pakistan from the Arab-Israeli Peace Process, ACDIS Occasional Paper (Urbana-Champaign, University of Illinois, August, 1996).
2. Azam, Kousar J, Ethnicity, Identity, and the State in South Asia (New Delhi, South Asian Publishers, 2001).
3. Bajpai, P. Chari, P.R., Cheema lqbal Pervaiz, Cohen, Stephen P., Ganguly Sumit, Brasstacks and Beyond: Perception and Management of Crisis in South Asia (New Delhi, Manohar, 1995) .
4. Basrur, Rajesh M., Security in the New Millennium : Views from South Asia (New Delhi, India Research Press, 2001).
5. Bose, Anima, Peace and Conflict Resolution in the World Community (New Delhi: Vikas Pub. House, 1991)

**CORE ELECTIVE**

**PAPER – 4**

**B. SOUTH EAST AND WEST ASIA**

**UNIT - 1**

Introduction to South East and West Asia

**UNIT - 2**

South East Asia: Geographical &Historical background, Interests of supers powers and Chin

**UNIT - 3**

West Asia: Historical background, Geo-Strategic importance, economic & military potential and areas of conflicts.

**UNIT - 4**

Rise of China and its impact in South East Asia

**UNIT - 5**

Indian Ocean: Geopolitical & economic importance, aspirations and attitudes littoral states. Concepts of Zone of peace andNuclear free zone.

**Reference books**

1. Johari, J.C., International Relations and Politics, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1985.
2. 2. Palmer, N.D., and H.C., Internationals Relations, Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1991.

**CORE ELECTIVE**

**PAPER - 4**

**C. CENTRAL ASIA RESPONSIBILITY**

**UNIT - 1**

**Introduction to central asia**

**UNIT - 2**

History of Central Asia

**UNIT - 3**

State formation and Nation Building process in Cetral Asia, shanghai cooperation organisation

**UNIT - 4**

Foreign policy of Cetral Asian Countries

**UNIT - 5**

India and Central Asia relations

**Reference books**

1. Adeeb Khalid, The politics of Muslim cultural reform: Jadidism in Central Asia, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1998, pp.45-113 (‘The Making of Colonial Society ‘and ‘The Origins of Jadidism’)

2. Gail Lapidus, “From Democratization to Disintegration: The Impact of Perestroika on the National Question,” in From Union to Commonwealth: nationalism and separatism in the Soviet Republics, Gail Lapidus, eds., New York: Cambridge University Press, 1992, pp.45-70

**OPEN ELECTIVE**

**PAPER - 4**

**(to choose one out of 3)**

**A. INTRODUCTION TO DEFENCE JOURNALISM**

**UNIT-1**

a) Journalism: Meaning and Importance.

c) Defence Writing – Need for specialist.

d) Defence Journalism – A Profession.

**UNIT-2**

a) Meaning and Definition of Journalism and Defence Journalism.

b) Kinds and Sources of Defence News.

c) Defence Writing Procedure.

**UNIT-3**

a) Format: Language and Grammar.

b) Forms: Eye witness and Computer Assigned Features.

c) Concept of Graphics and Animation (Role of Modern Technology).

**UNIT-4**

a) Defence Terms and Abbreviations.

b) Role and Importance of News organization: Press Trust of India (PTI), Press Council of India (PCI).

**UNIT-5**

a) Media Ethics.

b) Media Laws.

c) Problem in Defence Writing – Political Pressure and Official Secrecy.

d) Introduction to Defence Journals: Sainik Samachar, Trishul, Strategic Digest, Strategic Analysis and so on.

**Reference books**

1. Waren ,K Agrie., (ed)., The Press and the Public Interest, Washington, D.C.: Public Affairs Press, 1968.
2. Bhatt, S.C., Practical Journalism, Jaipur: Aavishkar, 2005.
3. Dhara, R., Journalism, Calcutta: Industry Publishers, 1945.
4. Chatterjee, R.K., Mass Communication, New Delhi: National Book Trust, 1973.

**OPEN ELECTIVE**

**PAPER - 4**

**B. MANAGEMENT OF REFUGEE CRISIS**

**UNIT-1**

The History of Asylum: Refugees, Asylum and Historical Memory

**UNIT-2**

Citizenship rights, human rights and the “bare Human”

**UNIT-3**

The Politics of Humanitarianism

**UNIT-4**

Borders and bordering practices: Securitization

**UNIT-5**

Accessing Asylum,Spatializing the Refugee,Asylum as Domestic politics: emergencycrisis and sovereignty

**Reference books**

1. Megan Bradley, “Back to Basics: The Conditions of Just Refugee Returns” Journal of Refugee Studies Vol. 21, No. 3, 285-304
2. Lecadet, “Refugee Politics : Self Organized Government and Protest.” Journal of Refugee Studies Vol. 29, No. 2 , 187-107;
3. Romeyn (2014), “Asylum seekers, citizenship and reality TV in the Netherlands: quizzing refugees in jeopardy,” Citizenship Studies, 18:6-7, 741-757;
4. Arnold Zable, “From Manus to London: how two strangers made a landmark movie together”

**OPEN ELECTIVE**

**PAPER - 4**

**C. INDIAN OCEAN STUDIES**

**UNIT-1**

Inroduction to the Indian Ocean -

**UNIT-II**

The Indian ocean Geo-Strategic Impotant

**UNIT-3**

The traditional view of the Indian Ocean areas - Zone of Peace.

**UNIT-4**

The Indian subcontinent as its pivot, the world's total productive activity in Indian Ocean .Indo - Pacific relations.

**UNIT-5**

The Relationship between the land-based states and maritime trade and port cities in India

**Reference books**

1. A. Wink,'From the Mediterranean to the Indian Ocean: Medieval History in Geographic Perspective,' Comparative Studies in Society and History (July, 2002), pp. 416-445.
2. R. Hall, Empires of the Monsoon: A History of the Indian Ocean and its Intruders (London, 1996).
3. H. Louis Gates, Jr., Wonders of the African World (New York, 1999)
4. K. N. Chaudhuri, Trade and Civilisation in the Indian Ocean: An Economic History from the Rise of Islam to 1750 (Cambridge, 1985).
5. A. Reid, Southeast Asia in the Age of Commerce, 1450-1680, Volume One: The Lands below the Winds (New Haven & London, 1988).
6. M. Adas,"High" Imperialism and the "New" History (Washington, 1993).
7. A. Rashid, Taliban: Islam, Oil and the New Great Game in Central Asia (London & New York, 2000).

8. Additional chapters of books and articles in reader.

**\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\***