

THIRUVALLUVAR UNIVERSITY SERKKADU, VELLORE-632115

B. A. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

SYLLABUS

FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR

2023 - 2024

1. Introduction

Public Administration is particularly suited to students to pursue a broad-based education giving scope for many multiple careers and meaningful lives, be it in politics, civil service, civil society organisations and businesses with commitment to social service, and new vocations that are in the making. Further it helps students who seek broad-based access to insights from multiple disciplines as a way to understand how people behave and influence the world around us. These students aspire to study social science as a holistic discipline which has practical relevance in understanding and tackling real problems in society.

The Bachelor's Programme in Public Administration equips the students with knowledge of the Indian constitution, the political system, institutions, and their functioning besides giving an idea of how a government works at the central, state and local levels. The discipline of Public Administration studies government-in-action and has acquired salience and popularity among students, particularly those aspiring to make a career in the rapidly changing political economy of India today. The Indian Civil services are an alternative area of career planning for the students of Public Administration besides the ever-expanding private sector in post globalized India. The programme familiarizes the students with the complexities of state and bureaucratic functioning as well as policy making and implementation with reference to India. The students learn about the concepts and theories of administration/management and their application which is extremely relevant to the working of both public and private sector organizations.

The courses in this programme have been structured in a manner that they introduce the student to the canvas of subjects that comprise the umbrella discipline of Public Administrationwhichhasboththeoreticalandappliedaspects.Beginningwithafocusonconceptsandtheorie swhichform the core courses, other courses are introduced to see how these concepts have been translated into Indian administrative practices. The transition from an era of government to governance has brought Public Administration to the forefront of seminal changes in theoperationalcontextofdevelopedanddevelopingcountriesinthe21stcentury.Allthesechangeshave been mapped to make the course relevant and meaningful to a student in today'stimes. Given this diversebasketofcoursesandskillsetsthatastudentisexpectedtomasterinthisB.A.Programme,thelearning outcome enablethemtoseekgainfulemploymentandengagement in diverse sectors of the economy

such as teaching and research, civil services, journalism, law or executive work in privatesectororganizations.

	SED CREDIT SYSTEM AND LEARNING OUTCOMES-BASED LUM FRAMEWORK BASED B.A. ECONOMICS SYLLABUS
Programme:	U.G.
Programme Code:	
Duration:	3 Years(UG)
Programme	PO1: Knowledge of Economics: Ability to understand Economic Theories
Outcomes:	and functioning of Economic Models. To develop an adequate competency
	in the Economic Theory and Methods.
	PO2: Analytical Reasoning and Critical Thinking: Critically Analyze
	and assess the way in which economists examine the real world to
	understand the current events and evaluate specific proposals.
	PO3: Logical Reasoning and Quantitative Ability: Ability to understand
	how to collect and analyse data and use empirical evidence to evaluate the
	validity of hypothesis, using Quantitative Methodology and conduct data
	analysis to interpret results.
	PO4: Communication and Research Skills: Communication and Research
	related skills. Developing a sense of capability for relevant/appropriate
	inquiry and asking questions, synthesising and articulating and reporting
	results and to efficiently communicate thoughts and ideas in a clear and
	concise manner.
	PO5: Gender, Environment and Sustainability: Comprehend the
	Environmental issues and Sustainable Development and strive to achieving
	economic and social equity for women and be Gender Sensitive.
	PO6: Employability and Leadership Skills: Become empowered
	individuals to be employed in various positions in industry, academia and
	research and have the potential to become Entrepreneurs and take leadership
	roles in their chosen occupations and communities.
	PO7: Social Interaction: Acquire the ability to engage in relevant
	conversations and have the ability to understand the views of society that
	would help initiate policy making.
	PO8: Digital Literacy and Lifelong Learning: Capability to use ICT tools in
	a variety of learning situation and use appropriate software for analysis of
	data - Ability to acquire Knowledge situations and skills for life through self
Drogramma Crasifia	directed learning and adapt to different learning environments.PSO1: To enable students to apply basic microeconomic, macroeconomic
Programme Specific	and monetary concepts and theories in real life and decision making.
Outcomes:	PSO 2 : To sensitize students to various economic issues related to
	Development, Growth, International Economics, Sustainable Development
	and Environment.
	PSO 3 : To familiarize students to the concepts and theories related to
	Finance, Investments and Modern Marketing.
	PSO 4 : Evaluate various social and economic problems in the society and
	develop answer to the problems as global citizens.
	PSO 5: Enhance skills of analytical and critical thinking to analyze
	1 100 0. Emande skins of analytical and endeal amiking to analyze

effectiveness of economic policies.

	PO 1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8
PSO 1	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
PSO 2	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
PSO3	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
PSO 4	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
PSO 5	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y

3 – Strong, 2- Medium, 1- Low

Highlights of the Revamped Curriculum:

- Student-centric, meeting the demands of industry & society, incorporating industrial components, hands-on training, skill enhancement modules, industrial project, project with viva-voce, exposure to entrepreneurial skills, training for competitive examinations, sustaining the quality of the core components and incorporating application oriented content wherever required.
- The Core subjects include latest developments in the education and scientific front, advanced programming packages allied with the discipline topics, practical training, devising mathematical models and algorithms for providing solutions to industry / real life situations. The curriculum also facilitates peer learning with advanced mathematical topics in the final semester, catering to the needs of stakeholders with research aptitude.
- The General Studies and Mathematics based problem solving skills are included as mandatory components in the 'Training for Competitive Examinations' course at the final semester, a first of its kind.
- The curriculum is designed so as to strengthen the Industry-Academia interface and provide more job opportunities for the students.
- The Industrial Statistics course is newly introduced in the fourth semester, to expose the students to real life problems and train the students on designing a mathematical model to provide solutions to the industrial problems.

- The Internship during the second year vacation will help the students gain valuable work experience, that connects classroom knowledge to real world experience and to narrow down and focus on the career path.
- Project with viva-voce component in the fifth semester enables the student, application of conceptual knowledge to practical situations. The state of art technologies in conducting a Explain in a scientific and systematic way and arriving at a precise solution is ensured. Such innovative provisions of the industrial training, project and internships will give students an edge over the counterparts in the job market.
- State-of Art techniques from the streams of multi-disciplinary, cross disciplinary and inter disciplinary nature are incorporated as Elective courses, covering conventional topics to the latest - Artificial Intelligence.

Value additions in the Revamped Curriculum:

Semester	Newly introduced Components	Outcome / Benefits
Ι	Foundation Course	➢ Instill confidence
	To ease the transition of learning	among students
	from higher secondary to higher	\succ Create interest for the
	education, providing an overview	subject
	of the pedagogy of learning	
	Literature and analysing the	
	world through the literary lens	
	gives rise to a new perspective.	
I, II, III, IV	Skill Enhancement papers	Industry ready
	(Discipline centric / Generic /	graduates
	Entrepreneurial)	Skilled human resource
		Students are equipped
		with essential skills to
		make them employable
		Training on language and communication
		skills enable the
		students gain
		knowledge and
		•
		1
		competitive world. ➤ Discipline centric skill
		will improve the
		Technical knowhow of
		solving real life
		problems.
III, IV, V & VI	Elective papers	➢ Strengthening the
111,11,1,1	Lieeuve pupers	domain knowledge
		> Introducing the
		stakeholders to the
		State-of Art techniques
		from the streams of
		multi-disciplinary,
		cross disciplinary and
		inter disciplinary nature
		Emerging topics in
		higher education/
		industry/
		communication
		network / health sector
		etc. are introduced with
		hands-on-training.

IV	Elective Papers		 Exposure to industry moulds students into solution providers Generates Industry ready graduates Employment opportunities enhanced 		
V Semester	Elective papers		 Self-learning is enhanced Application of the concept to real situation is conceived resulting in tangible outcome 		
VI Semester	Elective papers		 Enriches the study beyond the course. Developing a research framework and presenting their independent and intellectual ideas effectively. 		
Extra Credits:			\succ To cater to the needs of		
For Advanced Learners /	Honors degree	nors degree peer learners / resea aspirants			
Skills acquired from the (Courses	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill			

Credit Distribution for UG Programmes

Sem I	Credit	Н	Sem II	Credit	Н	Sem III	Credit	Н	Sem IV	Credit	Н	Sem V	Credit	Н	Sem VI	Credit	Н
1.1. Language	3	6	2.1. Language	3	6	3.1. Language	3	6	4.1. Language	3	6	5.1 Core Course –\CC IX	4	5	6.1 Core Course - CC XIII	4	6
1.2 English	3	6	2.2 English	3	6	3.2 English	3	6	4.2 English	3	6	5.2 Core Course – CC X	4	5	6.2 Core Course - CC XIV	4	6
1.3 Core Course – CC I	5	5	2.3 Core Course – CC III	5	5	3.3 Core Course – CC V	5	5	4.3 Core Course – CC VII Core Industry Module	5	5	5. 3.Core Course CC - XI	4	5	6.3 Core Course - CC XV	4	6
1.4 Core Course – CC II	5	5	2.4 Core Course – CC IV	5	5	3.4 Core Course – CC VI	5	5	4.4 Core Course - CC VIII	5	5	5. 4.Core Course –/ Project with viva- voce CC -XII	4	5	6.4 Elective - VII Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	5
1.5 Elective I Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	4	2.5 Elective II Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	4	3.5 Elective III Generic/Discipline Specific	3	4	4.5 Elective IV Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	3	5.5 Elective V Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	4	6.5 Elective VIII Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	5
1.6 Skill Enhancement Course SEC-1	2	2	2.6 Skill Enhancement Course SEC-2	2	2	3.6 Skill Enhancement Course SEC-4, (Entrepreneurial Skill)	1	1	4.6 Skill Enhancement Course SEC-6	2	2	5.6 Elective VI Generic/ Discipline Specific	3	4	6.6 Extension Activity	1	-
1.7 Skill Enhancement - (Foundation Course)	2	2	2.7 Skill Enhancement Course –SEC-3	2	2	3.7 Skill Enhancement Course SEC-5	2	2	4.7 Skill Enhancement Course SEC-7	2	2	5.7 Value Education	2	2	6.7 Professional Competency Skill	2	2
						3.8 E.V.S.	-	1	4.8 E.V.S	2	1	5.8 Summer Internship /Industrial Training	2				
	23	30		23	30		22	30		25	30		26	30		21	30

Choice Based Credit System (CBCS), Learning Outcomes Based Curriculum Framework (LOCF) Guideline Based Credit and Hours Distribution System for all UG courses including Lab Hours

First Year Semester-I

Part	List of Courses	Credit	No. of	
				Hours
Part-1	Language - Tamil		3	6
Part-2	English		3	6
Part-3	Core Courses & Elective Courses [in Total]		13	14
	Skill Enhancement Course SEC-1		2	2
Part-4	Foundation Course		2	2
			23	30

Semester-II

Part	List of Courses	Credit	No. of Hours
Part-1	Language - Tamil	3	6
Part-2	English	3	6
Part-3	Core Courses & Elective Courses including laboratory [in Total]	13	14
Part-4	Skill Enhancement Course -SEC-2	2	2
	Skill Enhancement Course -SEC-3 (Discipline / Subject Specific)	2	2
		23	30

Second Year Semester-III

Part	List of Courses	Credit	No. of
			Hours
Part-1	Language - Tamil	3	6
Part-2	English	3	6
Part-3	Core Courses & Elective Courses including laboratory [in Total]	13	14
Part-4	Skill Enhancement Course -SEC-4 (Entrepreneurial Based)	1	1
	Skill Enhancement Course -SEC-5 (Discipline / Subject Specific)	2	2
	E.V.S	-	1
		22	30

Semester-IV

Part	List of Courses	Credit	No. of Hours
Part-1	Language - Tamil	3	6
Part-2	English	3	6

Part-3	Core Courses & Elective Courses including laboratory [in Total]	13	13
Part-4	Skill Enhancement Course -SEC-6 (Discipline / Subject Specific)	2	2
	Skill Enhancement Course -SEC-7 (Discipline / Subject Specific)	2	2
	E.V.S	2	1
		25	30

Third Year Semester-V

Part	List of Courses	Credit	No. of
			Hours
Part-3	Core Courses including Project / Elective Based	22	26
Part-4	Value Education	2	2
	Internship / Industrial Visit / Field Visit	2	2
		26	30

Semester-VI

Part	List of Courses	Credit	No. of Hours
Part-3	Core Courses including Project / Elective Based & LAB	18	28
Part-4	Extension Activity	1	-
	Professional Competency Skill	2	2
		21	30

Parts	Sem I	Sem II	Sem III	Sem IV	Sem V	Sem VI	Total
							Credits
Part I	3	3	3	3	-	-	12
Part II	3	3	3	3	-	-	12
Part III	11	11	11	11	22	18	84
Part IV	6	6	6	7	3	3	31
Part V	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Total	23	23	23	24	25	22	140

Consolidated Semester wise and Component wise Credit distribution

*Part I. II, and Part III components will be separately taken into account for CGPA calculation and classification for the under graduate programme and the other components. IV, V have to be completed during the duration of the programme as per the norms, to be eligible for obtaining the UG degree

Methods of Evaluation							
	Continuous Internal Assessment Test						
Internal	Assignments	25 Maulas					
Evaluation	Seminars 25 Marks						
	Attendance and Class Participation						
External Evaluation	End Semester Examination	75 Marks					
	Total	100 Marks					
	Methods of Assessment						
Recall (K1)	Recall (K1) Simple definitions, MCQ, Recall steps, Concept definitions						
Understand/	MCQ, True/False, Short essays, Concept explanations,	Short summary or					
Comprehend (K2)	overview						
Application (K3)	Suggest idea/concept with examples, Suggest formulae, S Observe, Explain	Solve problems,					
Analyze (K4)	Problem-solving questions, Finish a procedure in many s	teps, Differentiate					
	between various ideas, Map knowledge						
Evaluate (K5)	Longer essay/ Evaluation essay, Critique or justify with pr	ros and cons					
Create (K6)	Check knowledge in specific or offbeat situations, Discus	ssion, Debating or					
	Presentations						

B.A Public Administration

First Year

Semester-I

Part	List of Courses	Credit	Hours per week
			(L/T/P)
Part-I	Language – Tamil	3	6
Part-II	English	3	6
Part-III	CCI – Principles of Public Administration	5	5
	Administrative Thinkers	5	5
	DSE -1 –Law, State and Government	3	4
	Skill Enhancement Course (Non Major Elective) – Introduction to	2	2
Part-IV	Public Relations		
	Foundation Course FC	2	2
		23	30

Semester-II

Part	List of Courses	Credit	Hours per week(L/T/P)
Part-I	Language – Tamil	3	6
Part-II	English	3	4
Part-III	Public Policy Making in India	4	4
	Financial Administration in India	4	5
	Elective -2 – Introduction to Constitution of India	3	5
Part-IV	SEC -2 Disaster Management	2	2
	SEC – 3 Citizen Centric Governance	2	2
	(AECC - 2) Soft Skill –NGO Management	2	2
		23	30

Second Year Semester-III

Part	List of Courses	Credit	Hours per week(L/T/P)
Part-I	Language – Tamil	3	6
Part-II	English	3	4
Part-III	Comparative Public Administration	4	5
	Organization Theory	4	4
	Elective – 3 – Public Service Delivery in India	3	4
Part-IV	SEC-4 (Entrepreneurial Based) – Entrepreneurship and	1	2
	Skill Development		

SEC – 5 – Digital Literacy	2	2
(AECC 3) Soft Skill – Administrative Techniques	2	2
Environmental Studies	-	1
	22	30

Semester-IV								
Part	List of Courses	Credit	Hours per week (L/T/P)					
Part-I	Language – Tamil	3	6					
Part-II	English	3	4					
Part-III	Administrative Institutions in India	4	4					
	Human Resource Management	4	4					
	Elective -4 – Gender and Public Policy	3	4					
Part-IV	SEC – 6 – Information and Cyber Security	2	2					
	SEC – 7 – Project Management	2	2					
	(AECC 4) Soft Skill - Basics of Social Science Research	2	2					
	Environmental Studies	2	2					
		25	30					

Semester-IV

Third Year Semester-V

	Semester - v		
Part	List of Courses	Credit	Hours per
			week (L/T/P)
Part-III	Development Administration	4	5
	International Organization	4	5
	Administrative Behaviour	4	5
	Elective -5 – Social Welfare Administration in Tamil Nadu	3	5
	Elective – 6 – Globalization	3	4
	Project with Viva voce or Ethics and Integrity in	4	4
	Public Administration		
Part-IV	Value Education	2	2
	Internship / Industrial Training	2	
	(Summer vacation at the end of IV semester activity)		
		26	30

		20	20
	Semester-VI		
Part	List of Courses	Credit	Hours per week (L/T/P)
Part-III	New World Order	4	5
	Politics and Social Justice	4	5
	Government and Administration in Tamilnadu	4	5
	Elective – 7 – Demography and Development	3	6
	Elective – 8 – Civil Service in India	3	5
Part-IV	Professional Competency Skill – Media Management	2	4

Part -V	Extension Activity	1	
		21	30

Total Credits: 140

- 1. Suggestive Topics in Core Component
- 2. Suggestive Topics in Elective Courses (Generic / Discipline-centric)
- 3. Group II Suggestive Elective Courses (Discipline-centric)
- 4. Suggestive Topics in Skill Enhancement Courses (SEC)
- 5. Skill Enhancement Courses (SEC)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10
CO1	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	Μ	S	М
CO2	М	S	S	S	М	S	S	М	М	М
CO3	S	S	S	М	S	S	S	М	S	М
CO4	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	М	М	М
CO5	S	М	S	S	S	S	S	М	М	S

CO-PO Mapping (Course Articulation Matrix)

СО /РО	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	3	3
Weightage	15	15	15	15	15
Weighted percentage of Course Contribution to Pos	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0

Level of Correlation between PSO's and CO's

			S	SEN	IES	TER	I				
	PRINO	CIPLES	OF	PU	BLI	CA	DMIN	NISTRAT	TION		
Course	Course Name	Cat	L	Т	Р	S	Cre			Marks	
Code		ego ry					dits	Inst. Hours	CIA	External	Total
	Principles of Public Administration	Core	Y	-	-	-	4	5	25	75	100
			Со	urse	Ob	jecti	ves				
C1	To understand the ba	asis of a	dmir	nistra	ation	and	mana	igement.			
C2	To describe the theo	retical e	volu	tion	of F	ubli	c Adm	ninistratio	n.		
C3	To analyse the relev the administrative pr		l eff	ectiv	vene	ss of	chang	ging orgai	nizationa	al forms to ca	arry out
C4	To assess the import	ance of	legis	slativ	e ar	nd ju	dicial	controls i	n admin	istration	
C5	To examine the civil	society	and	othe	er gr	ieva	nce m	echanism	in Publi	c Administra	ation
UNIT			Co	nten	t					No. of Ho	ours
Ι	Introduction: Public Significance; Dimer between Private Adr	nsions o	of P	ubli	c A	dmir	istrati	ion; Diffe		5	
II	Growth of Publi Administration; Mi Relation of Publi Sociology, History,	nnow l c Adm	orool inist	k C tratio	onfe on	erenc with	Pol	, II and itical Sc	III);	5	
III	Sociology, Instery, Leonomics, Law and Management.Trends in Public Administration: New Public Administration; New5Public Management; Globalization and Public Administration; Paradigm Shift from Government to Governance; New Public Service.5										
IV	Organization and Hierarchy, Unity of Authority and R Centralization, Dece	f Comm Responsi	and, bilit	, Sp y,	an o Sup	of C ervis	ontrol sion	-	nation,	5	

V	Good Governance: Concept, characteristics, elements, Issues and challenges, development of leadership, qualities of leadership, citizen and administration issues and problems, methods to promote good relationship.	5
	Total	25
	Course Outcome	Programme Outcomes
CO	On completion of this course, students will learn	
1	To assimilate the basic concepts of public administration.	PO1
2	To gain insights on various functions of administration and its principles.	PO1, PO2
3	To evaluate relevance of public administration today.	PO4, PO6
4	To trace the growth of Public Administration and the trends.	PO4, PO5, PO6
5	To distinctively identify the process of administration, governance and organization.	PO3, PO8
	Text Books	
1	Bhattacharya Mohit (2019), New Horizons of Public Administ Jawahar Publishers & Distributors.	ration, New Delhi,
2	Hoshiar Singh / Sachdeva (2011), Public Administration: Theory Delhi, Pearson Education India.	and Practice, New
3	Ravindra Prasad Singh (2011), Principles and Practice of Public Ad ABD Publishers.	ministration, Jaipur,
4	Ravi Goel, (2012), Public Administration, Concepts and Theories, Publications.	, New Delhi, Sonali
5	Ebenezer Oni (2016), Principles of Public Administration, Ne Publications Ltd.	ew Delhi, Concept
	Reference Books	
1	Basu, Rumki. (2019), Public Administration in the 21 st Centur Perspective, New York and London, Routledge.	y: A Global South
2	S.R Myneni (2016), Principles of Public Administration, Harya Agency.	na, Allahabad Law
3	Peters, B. Guy (2018), The Next Public Administration: Debates Delhi, Sage Publications.	& Dilemmas. New
4	Marc Holzer, Richard W. Schwester (2019), Public Administration New Delhi, Taylor & Francis Ltd.	on: An Introduction,
5	P.B. Rathod (2005), A Handbook of Public Administration, Jaipur, A	ABD Publishers.

	Web Resources
1	https://www.jstor.org/stable/977179
2	https://www.britannica.com/topic/public-administration/Principles-of-public- administration
3	https://www.sigmaweb.org/publications/Principles-of-Public-Administration-2017- edition-ENG.pdf
4	https://www.academia.edu/30097948/PRINCIPLES_OF_PUBLIC_ADMINISTRATION
5	https://botw.org/top/Science/Social_Sciences/Public_Administration/

wiappin	Mapping with Hogramme Outcomes.											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10		
CO1	S	S	М	S	S	S	М	S	S	S		
CO2	S	S	S	М	М	S	М	М	М	М		
CO3	S	S	М	S	М	S	S	L	L	М		
CO4	S	S	S	М	S	М	М	М	S	L		
CO5	S	S	М	S	М	S	S	L	М	S		
		(S Strong	МЛ	ledium	LLOW	1					

S-Strong M-Medium L-Low

CO-PO Mapping (Course Articulation Matrix)

CO /PO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	2	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	2	2
CO3	3	3	2	3	2
CO4	3	3	3	2	3
CO5	3	3	3	3	3
Weightage	15	15	13	13	12
Weighted percentage of Course	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.4

Contribution to POs		
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Level of Correlation between PSO's and CO's

ADMINISTRATIVE THINKERS

Course	Course	Cat	L	Т	Р	S	Cre			Marks	
Code	Name	ego ry					dits	Inst. Hours	CIA	External	Total
	Administrative Thinkers	Core	Y	_	-	-	4	5	25	75	100
			Co	urse	e Ob	jecti	ves				
C1	To provide the co	omprehensiv	e vi	ew o	of ad	mini	strati	ve theor	ies.		
C2	To familiarize the	e concepts p	ropo	ound	led b	y va	rious	adminis	trative the	inkers.	
C3	To examine the e	merging ide	as o	f pu	blic	adm	inistra	ation wit	th theorie	s.	
C4	To gather insight	s of various	idea	as of	the	theo	rists c	over a pe	riod of ti	me.	
C5	To appreciate the administrative ph		on	of tl	hink	er's	abilit	y to des	scribe, ex	xplain and p	predict an
UNIT		Content							No. of H	lours	
Ι	Indian Adminis Statecraft and Go Politics Adminis Management, F. Model of Bureau	overnance, C stration – D W. Taylor:	lass icho	sical otom	App ny H	oroac lenri	ch: W Fayo	voodrow ol: Princ	Wilson: ciples of	5	
II	Human Relation Administrative F Elton Mayo: Hu Hierarchy Conce	s Approach: Principles; M man Relatio	1.P.	Fol	lett:	Lea	dersh	ip and	Conflict;	5	
III	Behavioral Approach: Chester Barnard: Contribution Satisfaction5Equilibrium; Herbert Simon: Theory of Decision-Making; F.W.5Riggs: Administrative Models and Approaches; Douglas Mc Gregor: Managerial Theories of 'X' and 'Y'										
IV	Public Choice, I Ostrom: Public of administration; E entrepreneurial go Public Service	choice appro David Osbor	oacl	h ai anc	nd t 1 Te	he t ed (heory Gaebl	of de er: Cor	mocratic ncept of	5	

V	MBO, Policy Science and Theory Z: P.F. Drucker: Manage Objectives; YehezkelDror: Ideas on Policy Sciences; Willian Theory 'Z'; Frederick Herzberg: Hygiene Motivation Theory	n Ouchi:
	Total	25
	Course Outcome	Programme Outcome
СО	On completion of this course, students will learn	
1	To understand the basic concepts and ideas of Public Administration.	PO1
2	To examine the characteristic features of ideas of various thinkers.	PO1, PO2
3	To have insight on ideas emerging during different time periods	PO4, PO6
4	To distinguish the perspectives of various Concepts of Thinkers.	PO4, PO5, PO6
5	To apply the ideas / theories to real time situations.	PO3, PO8
	Text Books	
1	Prasad, Ravindra D., V.S. Prasad, P. Satyanarayana & Y. Administrative Thinkers, New Delhi, Sterling Publishing Ho	
2	Anupama Puri Mahajan (2020), Administrative Thinkers, Pvt. Ltd.	New Delhi, Sage Publications
3	S.R. Maheshwari (2003), Administrative Thinkers, New Delh	ni, Macmillan, India.
4	S.L. Goel (2008), Administrative and Management Thinkers, Publications.	New Delhi, Deep and Deep
5	R. K. Sapru , 2013, Administrative Theories and Managem Learning Pvt., Ltd.	ent Thought, New Delhi, PHI
	Reference Books	
1	R Hooja (2007), Administrative Theories : Approaches Public Administration, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.	, Concepts and Thinkers in
2	Ramesh K Arora (1979), Perspective in Administrative Th Publishing House.	neory, New Delhi, Associated
3	Gangadhar. V & Sharma Manoj, Administrative Thinkers, N Pvt., Ltd.	ew Delhi, Anmol Publications
4	Anthony Tillet, Thomas Kemper & Gordon Willey (19 London, Penguin Books.	970), Management Thinkers,
5	Pardeep Sahni, Etakula Vayunandan (2009), Administrati Learning Pvt., Ltd.	ve Theory, New Delhi, PHI
	Web Resources	
1	https://study.sagepub.in/mahajan_at	
2	https://www.academia.edu/32941538/Administrative_Thinke	ers_by_Siam

3	https://sterlingpublishers.in/sterling/product/administrative-thinkers
4	https://aub.edu.lb.libguides.com/publicadministration/Web_Resources
5	https://www.bl.uk/business-and-management/management-thinkers

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10
CO1	S	S	М	Μ	S	S	Μ	Μ	S	S
CO2	S	S	Μ	Μ	Μ	Μ	Μ	S	Μ	Μ
CO3	S	S	Μ	S	Μ	Μ	S	Μ	L	L
CO4	S	S	S	Μ	S	S	Μ	S	Μ	S
CO5	S	S	Μ	S	S	Μ	S	Μ	L	Μ
-		(S Strong	МЛ	ledium	LLOW	I			

S-Strong M-Medium L-Low

CO-PO Mapping (Course Articulation Matrix)

CO /PO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	2	2	3
CO2	3	3	2	2	2
CO3	3	3	2	3	2
CO4	3	3	3	2	3
CO5	3	3	2	3	3
Weightage	15	15	12	12	13
Weighted percentage of Course Contribution to POs	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.6

Level of Correlation between PSO's and CO's

LAW, STATE AND GOVERNMENT

Course Code	Course Name	Cat ego	L	T	Р	S	Cre dit	-		Marks		
		ry						Inst. Hours	CIA	External	Total	
	Law, State and Government	Elective	Y	-	-	-	3	4	25	75		
Course Objectives												
C1	To understand the	concepts	s of]	Law	, Sta	te an	d Gov	vernment				
C2	To trace the evolu	To trace the evolution of State and Government										
C3	To examine the salient features and theories of State											
C4	To comprehend the institutional mechanism and their proces								esses.			
C5	To identify the ne	exus betw	veer	n Lav	v, St	ate a	and Go	overnmei	nt			
UNIT		Co	onte	nt					No. of Hours			
I	Law, Justice, and Public and Private Municipal and Int Law - Sources of	e Law, Su ernationa	ubsta ul La	antiv w, C	e an Civil	d Pro Law	ocedur and C	ral Law, Criminal		4		
П	Basic Concepts of Indian Legal System - Common Law Foundations - Rule of Law, Separation of Powers, Principle of Natural Justice, and Rule of equity - Indian Constitution: Salient Features - Judicial System in India - Hierarchy of Courts and Jurisdiction of the Courts.								4			
III	State: Theories Contract, Evoluti Nature of the Sta Concept of Welf Pluralistic theories	ionary T ate - Org fare Stat	'heo gani	ry a c the	and eory	Mar of	xist 7 the St	Theory), tate, the				

IV	Government - Forms of government - Unitary, Federal, and Quasi-federal - Parliamentary and Presidential - Organs of Government - Legislature, Executive and Judiciary.	
V	Political Ideas: Liberty, Equality, rights, Justice, Democracy, Citizenship, Individualism, Liberalism, Socialism, Fascism, Nationalism and Feminism Franchise and Methods of Representation.	
	Total	20
	Course Outcome	Programme Outcome
СО	On completion of this course, students will learn	
1	To analyse the concepts and dimensions of law and its origin	PO1
2	To describe the evolution and changing concepts of State and legal system	PO1, PO2
3	To comprehend and describe the nature and characteristics of various theories of State	PO4, PO6
4	To evaluate the intrinsic relationship between law and Political System.	PO4, PO5, PO6
5	To review the various ideas and concepts related to political systems	PO3, PO8
	Text Books	
1	N. D. Arora (2006), Theory of State, New Delhi, K. K. Pu	blications.
2	Das, P. G. (2011), History of Political Thought, New Delh	i, New Central Book Agency.
3	J. Duncan M. Derrett (1999), Religion, Law and the Stat University Press.	te in India, New Delhi, Oxford
4	Klosko, George (ed.) (2011), The Oxford Handbook Philosophy, Oxford, Oxford University Press.	of the History of Political
5	Hans Kelsen (2005), General Theory of Law and State, Ro	outledge.
	Reference Books	
1	Gaus, Gerald F. &Chandran Kukathas (eds.) (2004), Hand Delhi, Pearson.	dbook of Political Theory, New
2	O.P. Guaba (2011), Introduction to Political Theory, New	Delhi, Macmillan.
3	Sabine, George H. (1961), A History of Political Theory, N Winston.	New York, Holt, Rinehart and
4	S. Ramaswamy. Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts, New	w Delhi, Macmillan.
5	S.P. Varma. Modern Political Theory (1975), New Delhi,	Vikas Publishing House.
	Web Resources	

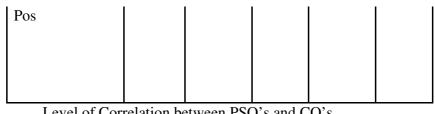
1	https://www.ebooks.com/en-us/subjects/law/
2	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109103176
3	https://www.india.gov.in/download-e-book-ministry-law-justice
4	https://legal.un.org/avl/studymaterials/handbook/english/book_1.pdf
5	https://www.igi-global.com/e-resources/subject-e-book-collections/government/

F1																
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10						
CO1	S	S	М	М	S	М	М	М	М	S						
CO2	S	S	М	М	М	М	S	S	М	М						
CO3	S	S	М	М	М	S	М	М	S	L						
CO4	S	S	М	М	S	М	S	S	М	S						
CO5	S	S	М	М	М	S	М	М	S	М						
	C C+		M Madi	T I	Law	-	S Strong M Madium I Low									

S-Strong M-Medium L-Low

CO-PO Mapping (Course Articulation Matrix)

СО /РО	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	2	2	3
CO2	3	3	2	2	2
CO3	3	3	2	3	2
CO4	3	3	3	2	3
CO5	3	3	2	3	3
Weightage	15	15	12	12	13
Weighted percentage of Course Contribution to	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.6



Level of Correlation between PSO's and CO's

INTRODUCTION TO PUBLIC RELATIONS

Course Code	Course Name	Cat	L	Т	Р	S	Cre	Но	Marks			
Code		ego ry					dits	Inst urs	CIA	External	Total	
	Introduction to Public Relations	SEC - 1(NME)	Y	-	-	-	2	2	25	75	100	
Course Objectives												
C1	To evaluate how	public rela	tion	s has	s bee	n de	fined	in myria	d ways s	since early 20	th century	
C2	To explicate the	importance	of I	Publi	c Re	elatio	ons in	Public A	dminist	ration.		
C3	To focus on public relations in different agencies like media, company, government and community.											
C4	To identify how public relations and communications are heavily interlinked											
C5	To develop vari	ous manage	men	t and	l org	aniz	ationa	l practic	es.			
UNIT	Content								No. of	No. of Hours		
Ι	Meaning, Nature public relations Relations-The Pu	, marketin	g a	ind	Adv	vertis					2	
II	Ethics and Social Responsibility - Public Relations and the Law Public Relations Theory-Communications Theory and Public Opinion								2			
III	Planning: Strategies in Public Relations -Tactics of Public Relations Types of Relations-Community relations- Government relations Consumer relations-International relations									2		
IV	Social Projects and Public Relations -Multimedia Message2Development - Media relations Cyber-Relations in the Digital Age - Social Media and Public Relations-Cross-Cultural Communications2								2			
V	Careers in Publi Social Responsib						-		-	ate 2	2	

	Total	10						
	Course Outcome	Programme Outcome						
CO	On completion of this course, students will learn							
1	To understand the significance of Public Relations in Public administration	PO1						
2	To examine how transparency in administration is made possible through media	PO1, PO2						
3	To have an insight on the use of the technological advancement in Public Relations.	PO4, PO6						
4	To integrate various concepts in Public Administration to promote Relations	PO4, PO5, PO6						
5	To develop writing skills for newspapers and creation of Blogs.	PO3, PO8						
	Text Books							
1	Mordecai Lee, Grant Neeley, Kendra B Stewart (2021), The Pract Public Relations, United Kingdom, Routledge.	tice of Government						
2	OyvindIhlen (2007), Public Relations and Social Theory: Key Figures and Concepts, United Kingdom, Routledge Communication Series.							
3	Guth, D. W., & Marsh, C. (2012), Public Relations: A Value-Driven Approach (5th edition), Boston, Allyn and Bacon.							
4	Wilcox, Dennis, et al. (2012), Think Public Relations, (2nd ed.), New York, Pearson Education.							
5	Kelleher, Tom (2017), Public Relations, Oxford, Oxford University P	ress.						
	Reference Books							
1	Mehta. D.S (1980), Handbook of Public Relations in India, New Delh	i, Allied Pulishers.						
2	Broom, G., Casey, S., & Ritchey, J. (2000). Toward a concorganization-public relationships: An update. In J. A. Ledingham (Eds.),							
3	J.V. Vilanilam (2011), Public Relations in India: New Tasks and Res Publications India Pvt Ltd, New Delhi	ponsibilities, SAGE						
4	C. S.Rayadu and K.R.Balan (1997), Principles of Public Relations, N Publishing House.	ew Delhi, Himalaya						
5	Heath, R.L (2001), Handbook of Public Relations in India, New Delh	i, Sage Publications.						
	Web Resources							
1	https://apps.prsa.org/AboutPRSA/PublicRelationsDefined							
2	http://www.instituteforpr.org/global-public-relations							
3	https://study.sagepub.com/copley/student-resources/13-public-relation	<u>18</u>						

4	https://in.coursera.org/specializations/introduction-to-public-relations-and-the-media							
5	https://www.academia.edu/24762203/INTRODUCTION_TO_PUBLIC_RELATIONS							

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10
<u></u>	9								0	
CO1	S	S	М	S	S	S	М	S	S	S
CO2	S	S	S	М	М	S	М	М	М	L
CO3	S	S	М	S	М	S	S	L	L	Μ
CO4	S	S	S	М	S	М	Μ	Μ	S	L
~~~	~	~		~		~	~	-		~
CO5	S	S	М	S	М	S	S	L	Μ	S
				1.						

S-Strong M-Medium L-Low

CO /PO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	2	2	3
CO2	3	3	2	2	2
CO3	3	3	2	3	2
CO4	3	3	3	2	3
CO5	3	3	2	3	3
Weightage	15	15	12	12	13
Weighted percentage of Course Contribution to POs	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.6

### CO-PO Mapping (Course Articulation Matrix)

Level of Correlation between PSO's and CO's

# DATA ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION

Course	Course Name	Cat	L	Т	Р	S	Cre			Marks	
Code		ego ry					dits	Inst. Hours	CIA	External	Total
	Data Analysis and Interpretation	SECC -2	Y	-	_	-	2	2	25	75	100
	1		Co	ourse	e Ob	jecti	ves			<u> </u>	
C1	To focus on the analy	sis and	inter	rpret	atior	n of d	lata.				
C2	To affirm the need for data collection and analysing the data.										
C3	To familiarize students with data interpretation and evaluation.										
C4	To apply various rese	social sci	ence researc	h							
C5	To understand the ap	e research	problem.								
UNIT	Content									No. of H	lours
Ι	Facts- value – Data – Methods of Data Collection: Documents, Observation, Interview and Questionnaire-Data Processing: Editing, Coding and Tabulation – Graphic Representation: Graphs of time series and Graphs of frequency distributions.									2	
Π	Statistics for investi Logistic Regression a	gating 1	elat	ionsl	nips	– N	Aultip	le Regr	ession –	- 2	
III	Methods to conduct Exploration of conten	-							study –	2	
IV	Data Preparation – A Correlation – Use of	statistics	s to i	inves	stiga	te re	lation	ships -		2	
V	Data Analysis and Report Writing – Data Analysis & Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median, Mode – Measures of Dispersion – Formatting the Report – Tools for Referencing- MLP, APA – Content & Style of Report writing.									2	
			To	otal						10	

	Course Outcome	Programme Outcome					
СО	On completion of this course, students will learn						
1	To analyse the concepts and dimensions of data preparation and description	PO1					
2	To understand quantitative and qualitative data analysis	PO1, PO2					
3	To comprehend and describe the appropriate data analysis techniques	PO4, PO6					
4	To explore the usage of statistical tools while conducting research	PO4, PO5, PO6					
5	To review the various measures of data interpretation	PO3, PO8					
	Text Books						
1	Kothari, C R and Garg, G (2018), Research Methodology: Methods Delhi, New Age International Publishers.	and Techniques,New					
2	McNabb, David E (2017), Research Methods in Public Administr Management (4 th Edition), United Kingdom,Routledge.	ration and Non-profit					
3	Kumar, P. S. G (2004), Research Methods and Statistical Techniq Publishing Corporation.	ues, New Delhi, B.R.					
4	Kumar, Ranjit (2011), Research Methodology: A Step-by-Step Guide for Beginner, London, Sage Publications.						
5	Srivastava, Vijay Shankar (2017), Data Analysis and Interpretation, New Delhi, S. Chand Publishing Company.						
	<b>Reference Books</b>						
1	Ahuja, Ram (2003), Research Methods.Jaipur, Rawat Publications.						
2	Yin, Robert K. (2003), Case Study Research, New Delhi, Sage Public	cations.					
3	Nachmias, C V and Nachmias, D (2005), Research Methods in So Hodder Headline Group.	cial Sciences,London,					
4	Miller, G J and Yang, K (Eds.) (2007), Handbook of Research Administration, New York, CRC Press.	h Methods in Public					
5	Yadava, Surendra S and Yadava, K N S (1995), Statistical Sciences, New Delhi, Manak Publications.	Analysis for Social					
	Web Resources						
1	https://www.edx.org/course/data-analysis-in-social-scienceassessing-	your-know					
2	https://www.worldbank.org/en/research/dime/data-and-analytics						
3	https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s00146-014-0549-4						

4	https://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED536788.pdf
5	https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0049089X1630206X

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10
CO1	S	S	Μ	Μ	S	S	Μ	Μ	S	S
CO2	S	S	Μ	Μ	Μ	Μ	Μ	S	Μ	Μ
CO3	S	S	Μ	S	Μ	Μ	S	Μ	L	L
CO4	S	S	S	Μ	S	S	Μ	S	Μ	S
CO5	S	S	Μ	S	Μ	Μ	S	Μ	L	Μ

S-Strong M-Medium L-Low

# **CO-PO Mapping (Course Articulation Matrix)**

CO /PO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	2	2	3
CO2	3	3	2	2	2
CO3	3	3	2	3	2
CO4	3	3	3	2	3
CO5	3	3	2	3	3
Weightage	15	15	12	12	13
Weighted percentage of Course Contribution to POs	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.6

Level of Correlation between PSO's and CO's

# PROFESSIONAL AND COMMUNICATIONSKILL

Course Code	Course Name	Cat	L	Т	Р	S	Cre dits	Inst.		Marks		
Coue		ego ry					aits	Hours	CIA	External	Total	
	Professional and Communication Skill	AECC-1	Y	-	-	-	2	2	25	75	100	
C1	To help students gair	ills.										
C2	To build the practical knowledge and skills needed to help both individuals and agencies meet their organization goals.											
C3	To enhance the abilit and solve problems.	ers the a	ability to communicate									
C4	To enable the student	ts to becc	me	lead	ingt	hinl	cers a	nd becor	ne chang	ge makers.		
C5	To accept the fact th	at the pu	blic	adm	inist	trati	on pro	ofessiona	als must	be adaptable with the		
	changing organizatio									1		
UNIT			Con	tent						No. of H	lours	
I	Administrative/Mana Managing the Office Skills-Developing y Skill:-Attention to organization-Event Project management Supply inventory-Tra	Thinking nization Digital nization- cessing-										
Π	Communication Skil Active listening- Boo choice- Citizen ser Empathetic listening Writing	ly langua vice-Edit	.ge a ting	war and	enes 1 pi	s-Co roofi	ommu readir	nication	method mailing-			

III	Time Management Skills: -Calendar Management-Deadline Management-Delegation-Goal Setting – Pre-Planning-Prioritization – Roadmap creation – Scheduling-Schedule coordination-Task management-Time estimation	2
IV	Technical Skills - Communication Software: Slack, Zoom, Microsoft Teams, Google Meet-Database searching and updating –	2
	Emailing-Google Suite – Word- Project management software -Use of office equipment (for example, operating a printer, scanner, or fax machine)-Scheduling software: Google Calendar, -i-Calendar,	
	Microsoft Outlook – Typing – Printing	
V	Problem Solving - Adaptability –Analysis-Attention to detail – Brainstorming –Conflict resolution – Creativity-Critical thinking – Curiosity-Decision making-Forecasting – Judgement –	2
	Prioritization – Research-Resource allocation – Teamwork	
	Total	10
	Course Outcome	Programme Outcome
CO	On completion of this course, students will learn	
1	To apply Verbal and Non-Verbal Communication Techniques in the Professional Environment	PO1
2	To communicate fluently and sustain comprehension of an extended discourse.	PO1, PO2
3	To strengthen creative learning process through individual expression and collaborative peer activities.	PO4, PO6
4	To conduct all business activities related to the workplace with technical efficiency.	PO4, PO5, PO6
5	To contribute positively to the overall growth of the organization.	PO3, PO8
	Text Books	
1	Nira Konar (2022), Communication Skills for Professionals, New Pvt., Ltd.	Delhi, PHI Learning
2	Jain A K & et Al (2006), Professional Communication Skills, New D	elhi, Sultan Chand.
3	John Brown, Pat Gaudin, Wendy Moran (2013), PR and Comp Government and Public Services, London, Kogan Page Ltd.	munication in Local
4	Christopher Reddick, Leonidas Anthopoulos (2015), Information Technologies in Public Administration: Innovations from Develop Kingdom, Routledge.	
5	Owen Hargie (2019), The Handbook of Communication Skills, New	York, Routledge.
	Reference Books	
1	Hargie, O (2017), Skilled Interpersonal Communication: Research, 6th edition. London, Routledge.	Theory and Practice,

2	Greene & B. Burleson (Eds.) (2003), Handbook of Communication and Social Interaction Skills. Mahwah, New Jersey, Lawrence Erlbaum.
3	Mark Fletcher (1999), Managing Communication in Local Government, London, Kogan Page Ltd.
4	Bradley S. Chilton, Stephen M. King, Viviane E. Foyou, J. Scott McDonald (2019), The Public Administration Profession Policy, Management, and Ethics, New York, Routledge.
5	James S. Bowman, Jonathan P. West, Margo Berman & Montgomery Van Wart (2004), The Professional Edge: Competencies in Public Service, UK, Routledge.
	Web Resources
1	https://www.researchgate.net/publication/351630234_
2	https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/14679299
3	https://www.iipa.org.in/cms/public/training_course/62
4	http://repository.hneu.edu.ua/bitstream/123456789/23747/1/2020-pdf
5	https://edge.sagepub.com/northouse7e/instructor-resources/discipline-specific- resources/public-administration

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10
CO1	S	S	М	М	S	М	М	М	М	S
CO2	S	S	М	М	М	М	S	S	М	М
CO3	S	S	М	М	М	S	М	М	S	L
CO4	S	S	М	М	S	М	S	S	М	S
CO5	S	S	М	М	М	S	М	М	S	М

S-Strong M-Medium L-Low

# CO-PO Mapping (Course Articulation Matrix)

CO /PO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	2	2	3
CO2	3	3	2	2	2
CO3	3	3	2	3	2
CO4	3	3	3	2	3
CO5	3	3	3	3	3
Weightage	15	15	12	12	13
Weighted percentage of	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.6

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Course Contribution to POs					
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Level of Correlation between PSO's and CO's

#### **SEMESTER II**

# PUBLIC POLICY MAKING IN INDIA

Course	Course	Ŋ	L	Т	Р	S			Marks			
code	Name	Category	Credits Inst.	Inst. Hours	CIA	External	Total					
-	Public	Core	Y	-	-	-	4	5	25	75	100	
	Policy											
	Making											
	in India											
<u>C1</u>	D	1					se Obje		1			
C1 C2	Describe the											
C2 C3	Compare the			<u> </u>				· ·	entation of pu	blic policy		
C3 C4		<u> </u>					<u> </u>			making proces	26	
C4 C5										eas of adminis		
UNIT	5 ynthesize	the mpo	lui		Cont		n or por	neres m	the prime ar	No. of Hours		
Ι	Introduction	n: Public	Po				. Signif	ficance	and Scope.	5	louis	
	Policy Ana			-		-	-		-	-		
	Approaches	•		-			·		•			
	Incremental											
II	Concepts an											
	World Bank								•			
	Value Theo											
	Governance		of	Stat	e, N	/lark	et and	C1V1l	Society in			
III	Governance Role of V		nto1	zaha	Idar	in	Duble	Dolio	w Moking	5		
111	Process: Ro									5		
	Machinery		-					•				
	Role of othe								•			
	Interest Gro					- J			,			
IV	Public Polic	·				nd E	valuati	on: App	proaches to	5		
	Policy Imp								-			
	reference t	to Bure	auc	racy	), I	Legis	slature,	Judici	ary, Non-			