



**THIRUVALLUVAR UNIVERSITY**

**SERKKADU, VELLORE-632115**

**B.A. ECONOMICS**

**SEMESTER - II**

**SYLLABUS**

**FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR**

**2023 - 2024**

S.No.	Part	Study Components		Ins. Hrs /week	Credit	Title of the Paper	Maximum Marks		
		Course Title					CIA	Uni. Exam	Total
<b>SEMESTER II</b>									
1.	I	Language	Paper-2	6	3	Tamil/Other Languages	25	75	100
2.	II	English	Paper-2	4	3	English	25	75	100
3.	II	NMSDC: Language Proficiency for Employability	Paper-1	2	2	Overview of English Communication	25	75	100
4.	III	Core Course –CC III	Paper-2	5	5	Micro Economics-II	25	75	100
5.	III	Core Course –CC IV	Paper -3	5	5	Statistics for Economics- II	25	75	100
6.	III	Elective II Generic/ Discipline Specific	Elective II	6	3	1. History of Economic Thought( <b>OR</b> ) 2.Introduction to E - Commerce	25	75	100
7.	IV	Skill Enhancement Course SEC-2	Paper2	2	2	Economics for Investors	25	75	100
8.	IV	Skill Enhancement Course SEC-3 (Discipline Specific)	Paper 1	2	2	Computer Application in Economics	25	75	100
		<b>Sem. Total</b>		<b>32</b>	<b>25</b>		<b>200</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>800</b>

**FIRST YEAR - SEMESTER II**

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	<b>MICROECONOMICS-II</b>	<b>Core -III</b>					4	5	25	75	100
<b>Learning Objectives</b>											
C1	To equip the students to gain knowledge on the market structures										
C2	To analyse the monopoly and price discrimination in the market										
C3	To probe the monopolistic and oligopoly competitions and its operation										
C4	To enrich the students about the Theories of Distribution										
C5	To understand the concepts of Welfare Economics										
UNIT	Contents										No. of Hours
I	<b>Perfect Competition</b> Features of Perfect Competition – Equilibrium of the firm and the industry in the Short Run - Long-Run Equilibrium in Perfect Competition- Time Element Analysis.										14
II	<b>Monopoly and Price Discrimination</b> Definition of Monopoly–Demand and Marginal Revenue - Equilibrium under Monopoly -Policies to Control Monopoly.										15
III	<b>Monopolistic and Oligopoly Competition</b> Monopolistic Competition–Features– Product Differentiation–Market Equilibrium and Short Run and Long Run- Barriers to Entry – Group and Industry Equilibrium– Excess Capacity -Oligopoly – Kinked Demand Curve.										16
IV	<b>Distribution Theory</b> Functional and Personal Distribution – Marginal Productivity Theory of Distribution.										14
V	<b>Welfare Economics and General Equilibrium</b> Welfare Criteria – Adam Smith – Edgeworth – Pareto - Kaldor – Market Failure – Externalities.										16
	<b>Total</b>										<b>75</b>

<b>Course Outcomes</b>		<b>Programme Outcomes</b>
CO	On completion of this course, students will	
1	Understand the equilibrium conditions in Perfect Competition.	PO1, PO2
2	Analyze the equilibrium conditions under Monopoly Market Structure.	PO1,PO2
3	Describe the Market Equilibrium under Monopolistic and Oligopoly Market.	PO1,PO2
4	Know the importance of theories of Distribution.	PO1,PO2
5	Evaluate the aspects of Welfare Economics and General Equilibrium.	PO2,PO3,PO7
<b>Textbooks</b>		
1.	Robert Pindyck and Daniel L.Rubinfeld,(2001) Micro Economics,Macmillan.	
2.	Hal R. Varian (2004), Intermediate Micro Economics East-West Press: New Delhi.	
3.	Walter Nicholson and Christopher Snyder, Micro Economic Theory - Basic Principles and Extensions, Cengage Learning India Pvt, Ltd, 12th Edition, 2016.	
4.	Paul Krugman and Robin Wells, Micro Economics, Worth Publishers, 2020.	
5.	Timothy Taylor,Steven A Greenlaw and David Shapiro (2017) Principles of Economics, 12 <sup>th</sup> Media Services.	
<b>Reference Books</b>		
1.	Koutsoyiannis (2003), Modern Microeconomics, Palgrave Macmillan (UK) 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition.	
2.	Gregory Mankiw (2012), Principles of Microeconomics Cengage India.	
3.	Case & Fair, Principles of Economics Myeconlab series 8 <sup>th</sup> Edn.	
4.	Mansfield, Edwin and Yohe, Gary (2010): Microeconomics 4 <sup>th</sup> ed, Viva-Norton Indian Edition	
5.	Ferguson C.E. (1970), Micro Economic Theory, (Homewood, U.S.A)	
<b>Web Resources</b>		
1.	<a href="https://open.umn.edu/opentextbooks/subjects/economics">https://open.umn.edu/opentextbooks/subjects/economics</a>	
2.	<a href="https://global.oup.com">https://global.oup.com</a>	
3.	<a href="https://www.economicnetwork.ac.uk">https://www.economicnetwork.ac.uk</a>	
4.	<a href="https://edge.sagepub.com/sextonmicro8e">https://edge.sagepub.com/sextonmicro8e</a>	
5.	<a href="https://www.aeaweb.org/resources/students">https://www.aeaweb.org/resources/students</a>	

**Mapping with Programme Outcomes:**

	<b>PO 1</b>	<b>PO 2</b>	<b>PO 3</b>	<b>PO 4</b>	<b>PO 5</b>	<b>PO 6</b>	<b>PO 7</b>	<b>PO 8</b>
<b>CO 1</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO 2</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO 3</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO 4</b>	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3
<b>CO 5</b>	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	3
Weightage	14	15	14	15	14	14	14	15
Weighted percentage of course contribution to POS	2.8	3.00	2.8	3.00	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.00

**S-Strong-3    M-Medium-2    L-Low-1**Level of Correlation between PSO's and CO's

<b>CO /PO</b>	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>	<b>PSO4</b>	<b>PSO5</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	3	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	2	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>Weightage</b>	15	15	15	12	12
<b>Weighted percentage of Course Contribution to PSOs</b>	3	3	3	2.4	2.4

**Strong-3    M-Medium-2    L-Low-1**

**FIRST YEAR - SEMESTER II**

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	<b>STATISTICS FOR ECONOMICS-II</b>	<b>Core-IV</b>					4	5	25	75	100
<b>Learning Objectives</b>											
C1	To understand the various methods of index numbers and its applications										
C2	To analyse the components and measurement of time series data										
C3	To know the theories of probability and its applications										
C4	To probe the research design and sampling methods										
C5	To acquire knowledge on the application of test of Hypotheses in Research										
<b>UNIT</b>	<b>Contents</b>										<b>No. of Hours</b>
I	<b>Index Numbers</b> Index Numbers – Methods – Unweighted and Weighted Index Numbers – Aggregate and Relative Index Numbers – Chain and Fixed based Index Numbers – Test of Adequacy of Index Numbers – Wholesale Price Index – Consumer Price Index – Cost of Living Index.										15
II	<b>Time Series Analysis</b> Definition– Components and Measurement– Graphic Method - Methods of Semi Average, Moving Averages and Method of Least Squares – Uses of Time Series Analysis.										15
III	<b>Theory of Probability</b> key Concepts of Probability – Importance – Theorems of Probability: Addition, Multiplication and Bayes’ Theorem - Discrete and Continuous Random Variables – Theoretical Distributions – Binomial, Poisson and Normal – Properties- Uses and Applications.										15
IV	<b>Sampling</b> Sampling – Census and Sample Method – Theoretical Basis of Sampling – Methods of sampling – Random and Non –Random Sampling - Size of Sample – Merits and Limitations of Sampling – Sampling and Non-Sampling Errors.										15
V	<b>Testing of Hypothesis</b> Hypothesis Testing – Meaning, Types, Sources and Functions of Hypothesis – Test: Null and Alternative Hypothesis - One way and Two way ANOVA.										15
	<b>Total</b>										<b>75 hours</b>

<b>Course Outcomes</b>		<b>Programme Outcomes</b>
CO	On completion of this course, students will	
1	Gain Knowledge on the Index Numbers	PO1, PO2,PO3
2	Analyze the importance of Time Series Data and its measurement	PO1,PO2,PO3
3	Understand the concept of Probability	PO2
4	Identify the various Sampling Methods	PO1, PO2
5	Acquire Knowledge on Hypothesis Testing	PO2,PO3,PO7,PO8
<b>Textbooks</b>		
1	S.P Gupta, (2017) “Statistical Methods”, Sultan Chand & Sons.	
2	Anderson, Sweeney and Williams(2012), “Statistics for Business and Economics Cengage,2012.	
3	Pillai R.S.N. &BagavathiV(2012) “Statistics :Theory and Practice” S.Chand&CompanyLtd. New Delhi.	
4.	Dr.T.K.V.Iyengar, Dr.B.Krishna Gandhi S.Ranganantham, Dr.M.V.S.S.N Prasad, Probability and Statistics, S.Chand and Co, 2020.	
5.	Prof S.G.Vekatachalapathy and Dr.H.Premraj (2018) Statistical Methods Margham Publications.	
<b>Reference Books</b>		
1.	Anderson, David Ray, “Statistics for Business and Economics”, South-Western Pub,2001.	
2.	Sancheti and Kapoor, Statistics, (2015) Sultan & Sons New Delhi.	
3.	Gupta S.C. Statistical Methods (2015) Sultan & sons New Delhi.	
4.	Monga G.S. “Mathematics and Statistics for Economics” (2001), Vikas Publishing House Pvt.Ltd New Delhi.	
5.	Dominick Salvatore and Derrick Reagle,theory and problems of statistics andeconometrics, Mc Graw Hill, (2002)	
<b>Web Resources</b>		
1.	<a href="https://stattrek.com/statistics/resources">https://stattrek.com/statistics/resources</a>	
2.	<a href="https://www.cuemath.com/data/f-test/">https://www.cuemath.com/data/f-test/</a>	
3.	<a href="https://www.statistics.com/">https://www.statistics.com/</a>	
4.	<a href="https://thisisstatistics.org/students/">https://thisisstatistics.org/students/</a>	
5.	<a href="https://oli.cmu.edu/courses/probability-statistics-open-free/">https://oli.cmu.edu/courses/probability-statistics-open-free/</a>	

**Mapping with Programme Outcomes:**

	<b>PO 1</b>	<b>PO 2</b>	<b>PO 3</b>	<b>PO 4</b>	<b>PO 5</b>	<b>PO 6</b>	<b>PO 7</b>	<b>PO 8</b>
<b>CO 1</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO 2</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO 3</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO 4</b>	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3
<b>CO 5</b>	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	3
Weightage	15	14	14	14	14	14	14	15
Weighted percentage of course contribution to POS	3.00	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.00

**S-Strong-3 M-Medium-2 L-Low-1**

**Level of Correlation between PSO's and CO's**

<b>CO /PO</b>	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>	<b>PSO4</b>	<b>PSO5</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	3	3
Weightage	15	15	15	15	15
Weighted percentage of Course Contribution to PSOs	3	3	3	3	3

**Strong-3 M-Medium-2 L-Low-1**



**FIRST YEAR – SEMESTER - II**

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	Externa	Total
	<b>HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT</b>	<b>Generic Elective-II</b>					3	5	25	75	100
<b>Learning Objectives</b>											
C1	To explain the nature and scope of economic thought and its principles										
C2	To understand the classical economists ideology and theory of Marx										
C3	To know the Kenesian revolution and its analysis										
C4	To build the Marginalism Revolution and its operations										
C5	To describes the thoughts of various Nobel laureates in economics										
UNIT	Contents										No. of Hours
I	<b>Pre-Classical Thought</b> Nature and Scope of Economic Thought-Mercantilism: Growth of Mercantilism- Main Principles – Important Mercantilists- Physiocracy - Main concepts - Important Physiocrats										18
II	<b>Classical Economists and Karl Marx</b> Adam Smith- Division of Labour- Theory of Value- Laissez Faire- Canons of Taxation - Ricardo: Theory of Rent - Comparative Advantage Theory of Trade- Malthus-Theory of Population – Karl Marx.										15
III	<b>Neo-Classical and Institutional Thought</b> The Marginalist Revolution- Marshall: Value and Role of Time – Marginal Utility and Consumer’s Surplus – Distribution – Marshallian Concepts –Economies of Scale, Quasi-Rent- Institutional Economics – Veblen.										15
IV	<b>Keynesian Revolution and Modern Thought</b> Keynes – Psychological law of Consumption- Effective Demand- Theory of Employment-- Schumpeter’s Theory of Innovation - Hicks theory of Trade Cycle.										12
V	<b>Nobel Laureates in Economics and Indian Economic Thought</b> Nobel Laureates in Economics – Paul A Samuelson – Kuznets – Hicks – Myrdal – Milton Friedman – Recent Nobel Laureates (Last Three Years)- Indian Economic Thought – DadabhaiNaoroji- Mahatma Gandhi-B.R. Ambedkar – Amartya Sen – Sen’s Capability Approach –Poverty and Inequality.										15
	<b>Total</b>										<b>75</b>

<b>Course Outcomes</b>		<b>Programme Outcomes</b>
CO	On completion of this course, students will	
1	Acquire knowledge on the subject matter of History of Economic Thought.	PO1
2	Understand the contributions of the Classical Ideas of Economics.	PO1,PO2
3	Describe Neo Classical and Institutional Economic Ideas	PO1,PO2
4	Examine the Keynesian School and Modern Economic Ideas	PO1,PO2
5	Understand the contribution of Nobel Laureates and Indian Economic Ideas	PO1,PO2,PO8
<b>Textbooks</b>		
1	Lokanathan, V, History of Economic Thought, S Chand & Co Ltd.	
2	Bhatia, H.L. (2018), History of Economic Thought, S Chand & Co Ltd.	
3	Srivastava S.K (2002) History of Economic Thought, S.Chand Publication.	
4	M.L Jhingan ,M.Girija , L.Sasikala “History of Economic Thought” 3rd Edition, Virnda Publication 2014.	
5	R.R.Paul “History of Economic Thought” ,Kalyani Publisher,2018.	
<b>Reference Books</b>		
1.	Amartya Sen (1982), Welfare and Measurement, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.	
2.	Gandhi, M.K. (1938), Economics of Village Industries, Navjivan Publishers, New Delhi.	
3.	T.N.Hajela, (2015), History of Economic Thought Ane Students Edition 18 <sup>th</sup> Edition.	
4.	Gide and Rist,(2014) , A History of Economic Doctrines, Nabu Press.	
5.	V.Lokanathan (2009) “A History of Economic Thought: S.Chand& Co Limited.	
<b>Web Resources</b>		
1.	<a href="https://www.hetwebsite.net/het/">https://www.hetwebsite.net/het/</a>	
2.	<a href="https://thoughteconomics.com/">https://thoughteconomics.com/</a>	
3.	<a href="https://www.nobelprize/economic-sciences/">https://www.nobelprize/economic-sciences/</a>	
4.	<a href="https://www.aeaweb.org/resources/students">https://www.aeaweb.org/resources/students</a>	
5.	<a href="https://sites.google.com/site/maeconomicsku/home">https://sites.google.com/site/maeconomicsku/home</a>	

**Mapping with Programme Outcomes:**

	<b>PO 1</b>	<b>PO 2</b>	<b>PO 3</b>	<b>PO 4</b>	<b>PO 5</b>	<b>PO 6</b>	<b>PO 7</b>	<b>PO 8</b>
<b>CO 1</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO 2</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO 3</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO 4</b>	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3
<b>CO 5</b>	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3
Weightage	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	15
Weighted percentage of course contribution to POS	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.00	3.00

**S-Strong-3      M-Medium-2    L-Low-1**

**Level of Correlation between PSO's and CO's**

<b>CO /PO</b>	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>	<b>PSO4</b>	<b>PSO5</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	2	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	2	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	3	3
<b>Weightage</b>	15	15	14	12	12
<b>Weighted percentage of Course Contribution to PSOs</b>	3	3	2.8	2.6	2.6

**Strong-3      M-Medium-2    L-Low-1**

**FIRST YEAR - SEMESTER II**

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	<b>INTRODUCTION TO E COMMERCE</b>	<b>Generic Elective -II</b>					2	2	25	75	100
<b>Learning Objectives</b>											
C1	To learn the nature and concepts of E-commerce in India										
C2	To understand the various business models for E-Commerce and its uses										
C3	To analyse the Various on line business transactions and its applications										
C4	To explain the E-Promotion and consumer protection and its latest amendments										
C5	To update the students on various methods of E-payment systems and tis risks.										
UNIT	Contents										No. of Hours
I	<b>Introduction</b> Meaning – Nature – Concepts – advantages and disadvantages – online Transaction - Types of E-Commerce - Growth of E-Commerce in India.										12
II	<b>Business Models for E-commerce</b> E-commerce Models - Business-to-Business (B2B) – Business– to-Consumer (B2C) - Consumer-to-Consumer (C2C) - Consumer-to-Business (C2B) - Direct to Customer (D2C) – Peer-to-Peer (P2P) - Brokerage Model - Aggregator Model.										15
III	<b>Online Business Transactions</b> E-Commerce Applications in Various Industries- Banking, Insurance, Payment Of Utility Bills - Online Marketing /E-Tailing (Popularity, Benefits, Problems and Features) -Online Services (Financial, Travel and Career) /Auctions, Online Portal, Online Learning - Publishing and Entertainment - Online Shopping										15
IV	<b>E-Promotion and Consumer Protection</b> E-Advertising techniques: Banners, Sponsorships, Portals, and online coupons-Role of Influencers in Social Media- Marketing-Porters Value Chain Model-E- Commerce and consumers-Consumer Protection (E-Commerce) Rules 2020 and Latest Amendments										18
V	<b>E- Payment System</b> Models and Methods of e–Payments (Debit Card, Credit Card, Smart Cards, e-money) - Digital Signatures (procedure, working and legal position) - Payment Gateways - Online Banking: Meaning, Concepts, Importance, Electronic Fund Transfer - Automated Clearing House - Automated Ledger posting - Risks involved in e-payments.										15
<b>Total</b>										<b>75</b>	

<b>Course Outcomes</b>		<b>Programme Outcomes</b>
CO		
1	Understand the pros & cons of E-commerce.	PO1,PO2
2	Analyze the various models of E-commerce.	PO1,PO2
3	Understand the online business transaction and their impact on related service providers.	PO2,PO3
4	Understand the e-marketing mix and be familiar with consumer protection.	PO3,PO4
5	Know the mechanism of E- payment and its operations.	,PO2,PO3PO8
<b>Textbooks</b>		
1	Bajaj K.K and Debjani Nag ( 2017 ), E-commerce, McGraw Hill Educatio	
2	Chhabra T.N , Suri and Sanjiv Varma ( 2005) E-Commerce, Dhanpat Rai & Co	
3	Dr.K. Abirami Devi and Dr.M. Alagammal, “E- Commerce”, Margaham Publication,	
4	Amir Manzoor, “E- Commerce: An Introduction”, Lambert Academic Pubishing,2010	
5	Dr.Shivani Arora, “E-Commerce”, Taxmann Publishing, 2017	
<b>Reference Books</b>		
1.	Pandey ( 2013 ) Ecommerce and its Applications , S.K. Kataria& Sons	
2.	Kenneth C. Laudon and Carlo GuercioTraver(2020 ) , E-Commerce, Pearson Education.	
3.	Pralok Gupta (2020) E-commerce in India: Economic and Legal Perspectives, SAGE Publications India Pvt Ltd	
4.	David Whitley (2017) E - Commerce: Strategy, Technologies and Applications,	
5.	Joseph P.T ., S.J (2019) “E-Commerce : An Indian Perspective” PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.	
<b>Web Resources</b>		
1.	<a href="https://ecommerce-platforms.com/resources">https://ecommerce-platforms.com/resources</a>	
2.	<a href="https://ecommerceguide.com">https://ecommerceguide.com</a>	
3.	<a href="https://www.bigcommerce.com/resources/">https://www.bigcommerce.com/resources/</a>	
4.	<a href="https://www.cloudways.com/blog/top-ecommerce-websites/">https://www.cloudways.com/blog/top-ecommerce-websites/</a>	
5.	<a href="https://www.indiafilings.com/learn/how-to-start-an-ecommerce-business-in-india/">https://www.indiafilings.com/learn/how-to-start-an-ecommerce-business-in-india/</a>	

**Mapping with Programme Outcomes:**

	<b>PO 1</b>	<b>PO 2</b>	<b>PO 3</b>	<b>PO 4</b>	<b>PO 5</b>	<b>PO 6</b>	<b>PO 7</b>	<b>PO 8</b>
<b>CO 1</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO 2</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO 3</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO 4</b>	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3
<b>CO 5</b>	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3
Weightage	14	14	15	15	14	14	15	15
Weighted percentage of course contribution to POS	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.00

**S-Strong-3 M-Medium-2 L-Low-1**

**Level of Correlation between PSO's and CO's**

<b>CO /PO</b>	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>	<b>PSO4</b>	<b>PSO5</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	2	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	3	2	2	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	2	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	2	2	3	3
<b>Weightage</b>	15	12	12	14	14
<b>Weighted percentage of Course Contribution to PSOs</b>	3	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8

**Strong-3 M-Medium-2 L-Low-1**

**FIRST YEAR - SEMESTER II**

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	<b>ECONOMICS FOR INVESTORS</b>	SEC-2					2	2	25	75	100
<b>Learning Objectives</b>											
C1	To understand concepts of saving and investments										
C2	To probe the various investment avenue and its practice applications										
C3	To enables various investment markers and its features										
C4	To Know the economic fundamentals and the Business Environment										
C5	To understand various investment methods and its strategies										

UNIT	Contents	No. of Hours
I	<b>Introduction</b> Saving and Investments – Meaning – Types - Importance – Role of Savings and Investment on the development of Individuals- Distributional Role of Investment – Income and Wealth – Equitable Distributional Role	15
II	<b>Investment Avenues</b> Traditional Investment – Cash, Deposits, Gold, Silver, Commodities Real Estates. Modern Investment – Direct Investment – Portfolio Investment - Insurance -Mutual Funds -Traded Funds.	14
III	<b>Investment Markets</b> Capital Market – Share Market – Primary and Secondary – Bond Markets- Money Market – Metal Market - Commodities Markets – Foreign Exchange Market - Hedging - Futures and Options	16
IV	<b>Economic fundamentals for Investors</b> Domestic Economic Environment: Economic Growth and Development – National Income – Per Capita Income, Unemployment – Taxes, Trade Cycle – Infrastructure – Physical and Economic. Political and Social Environment- International Economic Environment: International Economic Growth and Development, Trade, Foreign Exchange - Global Recession- Oil Market – War Between Countries	15
V	<b>Investment Methods and Strategies.</b> Cash Flow – Capital Gain – Risk Rewarding – Asset Accumulation - Risk Distribution – Asset Management.	15
<b>Total</b>		<b>75</b>

<b>Course Outcomes</b>		<b>Programme Outcomes</b>
CO	On completion of this course, students will	
1	Describe the types and importance of savings and investments.	PO1
2	Explain the available for investment avenues	PO2
3	Understand the operations of different types of investment markets.	PO1,PO2
4	Evaluate the economic fundamentals and information.	PO1,PO3
5	Construct objective enabling investment plans, strategy, evaluate and restructure if required.	PO2,PO3,PO4
<b>Textbooks</b>		
1	Ken McElroy, (2004) The ABCs of Real Estate Investing, Hachette Book Group USA	
2	Esme Faerber (2013), All about Stocks ,TataMGraw Hill, New Delhi	
3	Christopher D. Piro, Jerald E. Pinto(2013), “Economics for Investment Decision Makers:Micro, Macro, and International Economics, Workbook”, Wiley, 2013	
4.	John Calverley, “The Investor's Guide to Economic Fundamentals”, Wiley, 2003	
5	Howards Marks, Mastering The Market Cycle:Getting the Odds on Your Side”, John Murray Press, 2018	

<b>Reference Books</b>	
1.	Robert T. Kyosaki,(2014) Guide To Investing Business Plus ISBN: 9780446589161
2.	BenjaminGraham(1949), The Intelligent Investor, Harper&Brothers
3.	Mary Buffett and David Clark(2002), The New Buffettology (Simon and Schuster)
4.	John C Bogle(2017) The Little Book of Common Sense Investing:The Only Way to Guarantee Your Fair Share of Stock Market Returns, Wiley Publications
5.	William J. O’ Neil (2009) How to Make Money in Stocks: A Winning System in Good Times and Bad, Fourth Edition McGraw Hill Education
<b>Web Resources</b>	
1.	<a href="https://www.capitalmarket.com/">https://www.capitalmarket.com/</a>
2.	<a href="https://www.icmagroup.org/">https://www.icmagroup.org/</a>
3.	<a href="https://www.nseindia.com">https://www.nseindia.com</a>
4.	<a href="https://www.stockbrokers.com/guides/beginner-investors">https://www.stockbrokers.com/guides/beginner-investors</a>
5.	<a href="https://www.nasdaq.com/articles/10-best-stock-trading-websites-for-beginners">https://www.nasdaq.com/articles/10-best-stock-trading-websites-for-beginners</a>



**Mapping with Programme Outcomes:**

	<b>PO 1</b>	<b>PO 2</b>	<b>PO 3</b>	<b>PO 4</b>	<b>PO 5</b>	<b>PO 6</b>	<b>PO 7</b>	<b>PO 8</b>
<b>CO 1</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO 2</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO 3</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO 4</b>	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3
<b>CO 5</b>	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3
Weightage	14	14	15	15	14	14	15	15
Weighted percentage of course contribution to POS	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.00

**S-Strong-3 M-Medium-2 L-Low-1**

**Level of Correlation between PSO's and CO's**

<b>CO /PO</b>	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>	<b>PSO4</b>	<b>PSO5</b>
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	3	3	2
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	3	2	2
<b>CO3</b>	2	2	3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	2	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	2	2	3	3	3
<b>Weightage</b>	13	13	14	13	12
<b>Weighted percentage of Course Contribution to PSOs</b>	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4

**Strong-3 M-Medium-2 L-Low-1**

**FIRST YEAR - SEMESTER II**

Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	T	P	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
									CIA	External	Total
	<b>COMPUTER APPLICATIONS IN ECONOMICS</b>	<b>SEC-3</b>					2	2	25	75	100
<b>Learning Objectives</b>											
C1	To know the basic concepts of Computer Applications										
C2	To apply the MS office and its basic operations										
C3	To describes the data processing techniques using various MS office operations										
C4	To gain knowledge on application of MS Excel										
C5	To know mathematical and statistical functions for Economic Analysis										
UNIT	Contents										No. of Hours
I	<b>Introduction to Computers</b> Computer and Peripherals: Meaning, Types, Features and Limitations– Basic Components – Input and Output Devices – Primary Memory and Secondary Storage – Computer Software– Types – Malicious Software –Operating Systems: Functions and Types.										15
II	<b>MS Office</b> Windows Explorer - MS Word: Basic Operations in Word – Editing– Formatting – Text Creation of Tables and Volumes - MS Power Point Presentation- Creating, Opening and Saving Slideshow and Animations - MS Excel: Work Sheet and Work Book- Opening and Formatting.										15
III	<b>Data Processing</b> Data Processing Techniques using MS Excel: Concept of Data – Record and File – Types of Data – Data Entry – File Handling and Operations–Opening, Appending and Cascading – Closing and Attribute Controls – Data Storage and Retrieval.										12
IV	<b>Introduction to MS Excel</b> Calculation Operators: Arithmetic Operators – Comparison Operators – Logical Operations- Excel Tool Bars- Formatting of Text, Tables and Graphs.										15
V	<b>Application of MS Excel in Statistics and Economics</b> Descriptive Statistics: Mean, Median, Mode and Standard Deviation Variance- Index Numbers and Growth Rates - Demand Function - Supply Function, Production Function and Consumption Function - Demand for and Supply of Money- Correlation – Regression.										18
<b>Total</b>										<b>75</b>	

<b>Course Outcomes</b>		<b>Programme Outcomes</b>
CO	On completion of this course, students will	
1	Understand basic components of Computer and its functions.	PO1, PO3,PO8
2	Gain Knowledge of MS Office.	PO3,PO8
3	Outline data processing techniques of MS Excel.	PO2,PO3,PO8
4	Understand basic Operation in MS Excel.	PO1,PO2,PO8
5	Apply MS Excel in Statistics and Economics.	PO2,PO3,PO8
<b>Textbooks</b>		
1	Hem Chand Jain and H.N.Tiwari (2019) Computer Applications In Business ,5 <sup>th</sup> Edition Taxmann Publication.	
2	Dhanasekaran.K( 2010) Computer Applications In Economics Vrinda Publications.	
3	Asthana and BrajBhushan (2007):Statistics for Social Sciences (with SPSS Applications).	
4.	Dan Kookin, “Word for Dummies”, Wiley, 2021	
5.	Joseph Muller, “Statistical Analysis with Excel For Dummies”, Wiley, 2008	
<b>Reference Books</b>		
1.	Oscar Afonso , Paulo B. Vasconcelos, Computational Economics: A Concise Introduction, Routledge; 1 <sup>st</sup> Edition	
2.	Alexis Leon and Mathews Leon; (2001), Introduction to Computers with Ms-Office 2000.McGraw Hill Education	
3.	Greg Harvey, PhD, (2007) Microsoft Office Excel 2007 For Dummies, Wiley Publishing.	
4.	Kerns (1992) Essentials of Microsoft Windows, Word and Excel, Prentice Hall	
5.	Kavindra Kumar Singh (2014) Computer Applications in ManagementDreamTech	
<b>Web Resources</b>		
1.	<a href="https://www.excel-easy.com/basics.html">https://www.excel-easy.com/basics.html</a>	
2.	<a href="https://excelchamps.com/excel-basics/">https://excelchamps.com/excel-basics/</a>	
3.	<a href="https://edu.gcfglobal.or/en/topics/excel/">https://edu.gcfglobal.or/en/topics/excel/</a>	
4.	<a href="https://trumpexcel.com/learn-excel/">https://trumpexcel.com/learn-excel/</a>	
5.	<a href="https://www.simplilearn.com/learn-ms-excel-free-training-course-skillup">https://www.simplilearn.com/learn-ms-excel-free-training-course-skillup</a>	

**Mapping with Programme Outcomes:**

	<b>PO 1</b>	<b>PO 2</b>	<b>PO 3</b>	<b>PO 4</b>	<b>PO 5</b>	<b>PO 6</b>	<b>PO 7</b>	<b>PO 8</b>
<b>CO 1</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO 2</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO 3</b>	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO 4</b>	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3
<b>CO 5</b>	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
Weightage	15	14	14	15	14	15	15	15
Weighted percentage of course contribution to POS	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.00

**S-Strong-3 M-Medium-2 L-Low-1**

**Level of Correlation between PSO's and CO's**

<b>CO /PO</b>	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>	<b>PSO3</b>	<b>PSO4</b>	<b>PSO5</b>
<b>CO1</b>	2	2	2	3	3
<b>CO2</b>	2	2	2	3	3
<b>CO3</b>	2	2	2	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	2	2	2	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	3	3
Weightage	11	11	11	15	15
Weighted percentage of Course Contribution to PSOs	2.2	2.2	2.2	3	3

**Strong-3 M-Medium-2 L-Low-1**