

# THIRUVALLUVAR UNIVERSITY

# SERKKADU, VELLORE-632115

# **B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**

SEMESTER - II SYLLABUS

FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR

2023 - 2024

U35

# FIRST YEAR

# SEMESTER-II

		Study Components Ins.							
S.No.	Part	Cour	rse Title	Hrs /wee k	Credit	Title of the Paper	Ma	ximum	Marks
5	SEME	STER II					CIA	Uni. Exam	Total
1.	Ι	Language	Paper-2	6	3	Tamil/Other Languages	25	75	100
2.	II	English	Paper-2	4	3	English	25	75	100
3.	Π	NMSDC: Language Proficiency for Employability	Paper-1	2	2	Overview of English Communication	25	75	100
4.	III	Core Course –CC III	Paper-2	5	5	Political Theory & Political Analysis	25	75	100
5.	III	Core Course –CC IV	Paper -3	5	5	Constitution of India	25	75	100
6.	III	Elective II Generic/ Discipline Specific	Elective II	6	3	Political Economy of India	25	75	100
7.		Skill Enhancement Course SEC-2	Paper2	2	2	Perspectives on Human Rights	25	75	100
8.	IV	Skill Enhancement Course SEC-3 (Discipline Specific)	Paper 1	2	2	Environment Politics	25	75	100
		Sem. Total		32	25		200	600	800

# SEMESTER – II

#### **CORE COURSE – CC-III**

# POLITICAL THEORY AND POLITICAL ANALYSIS

								S		Mar	ks
Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	Т	Р	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	CIA	External	Total
CC - III	Political Theory and Political Analysis	Core	Y	-	-	-	4	5	25	75	100
	Course Objec	tives									
C1	To understand the basics in Political Theor	У									
C2	To identify and explain various theories in	Politica	ıl Th	eor	У						
C3	To know the different key concepts in the field of Political Science										
C4	To decipher contemporary theories										
C5	To understand the contemporary theories										

UNITS	Details					
Ι	Political Theory: Meaning – Approaches : Normative and Empirical - Classical Political Theory – Behaviouralism – Post-Behaviouralism	5				
II	Theories of State: Classical – Liberal – Pluralist – Marxist – Feminist	5				
III	Key Concepts : Power – Political Development - Political Modernization – Political Culture – Political socialization – Political Communication .	5				
IV	Contemporary Theories: Systems theory – Structural Functional theory- Group Theory	5				
V	Contemporary Theories: Communication Theory - Decision making theory – Elite theory	5				
	Total	25				

	Course Outcomes							
COs	On completion of this course, students will learn to	Programme Outcome						
CO1	Be able to understand the approaches to study Political Science	PO1. PO3, PO5						
CO2	Be able to get know the various theories in the field of Political	PO2, PO3, PO6						
CO3	Science Have a knowledge on the different concepts in the field of Political	PO3, PO7, PO8						
	Science							
CO4	Understand the debates in Democracy	PO5, PO6, PO7						
CO5	Be enlightened on the political ideologies	PO9 PO7						

	Text Books							
1.	Political Theory by O.P Gauba and Political theory by Rajeev Bhargava.							
2.	Introduction to Political Ideologies- John Hoffman							
3.	Political Theory: An Introduction by Rajeev Bhargava and Ashoka Acharya							
4.	Political Theory: An Introduction by Andrew Heywood (4th Edition)							
5.	Political Ideologies: An Introduction by Andrew Heywood (6th Edition)							

	<b>Reference Books</b>						
1.	J. S. Mill, On Liberty						
2.	Karl Marx and Fredrick Engels, Communist Manifesto						
3.	Appadorai, The Substance of Politics						
4.	Harold J Laski, A Grammar of Politics						
5.	Catriona McKinnon, Issues in Political Theory						

	Web Resources							
1.	Edward Andrew, Jean Bodin on Sovereignty							
	arcade.stanford.edu/sites/default/files/article_pdfs/roflv02i02_Andrew_060111_0.pdf							
2.	John Dewey, Austin's Theory of Sovereignty,							
	http://www.jstor.org.vlib.interchange.at/stable/2139902							
3.	Robert L Carneiro, A Theory of the Origin of the State							
	eml.berkeley.edu/~saez/course/carneiro70.pdf							
4.	Schmitter, Philippe C 'Politics as a Science', https://www.eui.eu/Documents/							
	DepartmentsCentres/SPS/Profiles/Schmitter/Politics-as-a-science.pdf							
5.	Grigsby Ellen (2009) 'Analyzing Politics: An Introduction to Political Science',							
	http://www.nicat-mammadli.narod.ru/b1.html/b35.pdf							

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	<b>PO7</b>	PO8	PO9	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>	PO12
CO 1	S	S	М	S	М	М	М	S	L	L	S	L
CO 2	S	S	М	S	М	М	S	S	S	М	М	М
CO 3	S	S	М	S	М	М	М	S	L	L	М	М
<b>CO 4</b>	S	S	L	S	М	М	S	S	L	L	S	L
CO 5	М	S	L	S	S	М	М	S	М	М	S	М

S-Strong M-Medium L-Low

CO /PO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	2	3	3
CO2	3	3	2	3	2
CO3	3	3	2	3	3
CO4	3	3	2	3	3
CO5	3	3	2	3	3
Weightage	15	15	10	15	14
Weighted percentage of Course Contribution to POs	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.8

## **CORE COURSE – CC- IV**

#### **CONSTITUTION OF INDIA**

								S		Mar	ks
Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	Т	Р	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	CIA	External	Total
CC - IV	Constitution of India	Core	Y	-	-	-	4	5	25	75	100
	Course Objec	tives									
C1	To introduce constitutional law, its meanin	g, impo	ortan	ce,	anc	l its	s evo	olution	ı in Iı	ndia.	
C2	To explain the making of Indian Constitution	on, its s	ourc	es,	anc	l si	gnifi	icant a	spec	ts.	
C3	To illustrate the organs of the union govern	ment.									
C4	To illustrate the organs of the state government.										
C5	To understand the structure, functions and in India.	powers	of tl	he j	To understand the structure, functions and powers of the judicial and election systems						

UNITS	Details	No. of Hours
Ι	Constitution: Making of the Constitution – Historical Background - Sources - Constituent Assembly – Preamble – Basic structure doctrine	5
II	Salient features of Indian Constitution - Fundamental Rights-Fundamental Duties - Directive Principles of State Policy	5
III	Union Executive: President, Vice-President, Prime Minister, Council of Ministers. Union Legislature- Parliament – Organisation and Composition - Functions Union Judiciary: Supreme Court of India – composition – Jurisdictions Important Doctrines: Pith and Substance, Colourable legislation, Eclipse, Severability	5
IV	State Executive: Governor, Chief Minister, Council of Ministers. State Legislature: State- Legislative Assembly and State Legislative Council. – State Judiciary: High court Subordinate Courts Union Territories: Organisation and Administration	5
V	Local Government: Panchayat raj system with special reference to 73rd and Urban Local Self Govt. with special reference to74th Amendment Emergency Provisions, Amendment Procedure	5
	Total	25

	Course Outcomes								
COs	On completion of this course, students will learn to	Programme Outcome							
CO1	Decipher constitutional law, its meaning, importance, and its evolution in India.	P.O. 1; P.O. 6, P.O. 9, P.O. 10, P.O. 11							
CO2	Explain the making of Indian Constitution, its sources, and significant aspects.	PO 1; PO 2; PO 4, PO 6, PO 9, PO 11, PO 12							
CO3	Understand the organs of the union government.	PO 1; PO 2; PO 4, PO 6, PO 9, PO 11, PO 12							
<b>CO4</b>	Comprehend the organs of the state government.	PO 1; PO 2; PO 4, PO 6, PO 9, PO 11, PO 12							
CO5	Examine the structure, functions and powers of the judicial system and electoral process in India.	PO 1; PO 2; PO 4, PO 6, PO 9, PO 11, PO 12							

	Text Books									
1.	Durga Das Basu, "Introduction to the Constitution of India", 26 <sup>th</sup> edition, Lexis Nexis, 2022									
2.	P M Bakshi, The Constitution of India, 18 <sup>th</sup> edition, Universal Lexis Nexis, 2022									
3.	R C Agarwal Constitutional Development and National Movement in India, Chand and Co.									
4.	Basu.D.D, Constitutional Law of India, Prentice Hall of India Pvt Ltd.									
5.	Pylee.M.V, Constitutional Government of India, S.Chand and Company									

	Reference Books									
1.	M. V. Pylee, "Introduction to the Constitution of India", 4th Edition, Vikas publication, 2005.									
2.	J.N. Pandey, The Constitutional Law of India, 55 <sup>th</sup> Edition, Central Law Agency, 2018									
3.	J.C.Johari, Government and Politics in India, Vishal Publications									
4.	Sujit Choudhary, Madhav Khosala, Pratap Bhanu Mehta, The oxford Handbook of the Indian									
	Constitution, Oxford University Press.									
5.	Madhav Khosla, The Indian Constitution: Oxford Short Introduction, Oxford University Press.									

	Web Resources								
1.	https://www.india.gov.in/my-government/constitution-india								
2.	http://davp.nic.in/constitutionofindia/english/index.html								
3.	https://www.constitutionofindia.net/constitution_of_india								
4.	Government of India. https://india.gov.in/								
5.	President of India. http://presidentofindia.nic.in/								

	<b>PO1</b>	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	PO8	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>	<b>PO12</b>
CO 1	S	S	М	S	М	М	М	S	L	L	S	L
CO 2	S	S	М	S	М	М	S	S	S	М	М	М
<b>CO 3</b>	S	S	М	S	М	М	М	S	L	L	М	М
<b>CO 4</b>	S	S	L	S	М	М	S	S	L	L	S	L
CO 5	М	S	L	S	S	М	М	S	М	М	S	М

S-Strong M-Medium L-Low

CO/PO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	2	3	3
CO2	3	3	2	3	2
CO3	3	3	2	3	3
CO4	3	3	2	3	3
CO5	3	3	2	3	3
Weightage	15	15	10	15	14
Weighted percentage of Course Contribution to POs	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.8

#### **GENERIC/ DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE – II**

#### POLITICAL ECONOMY OF INDIA

		~	L	Т	Р		Credits	Inst. Hours	Marks		
Subject Code	Subject Name	Category				S			CIA	External	Total
DSE - II	Political Economy of India	Elective	Y	-	-	-	3	4	25	75	100
	Course Objectives										
C1	To examine the development of political economy in both International and					ano	d to c	compar	e the	theor	ries
C2	To analyze the planning process in India fro	1				pol	icy p	erspec	tive.		
C3	To critically evaluate the effect of economic reforms, the external sector and current issue on the political economy of the country										
C4	To decipher the macroeconomic reforms										
C5	To understand the achievements in Indian ed	conomy									

UNITS	Details	No. of Hours				
Ι	Definition, Nature and Scope of Political Economy of India Indian Economy: Historical Overview - Pre Colonial and Impact of Colonial	4				
II	Economy Indian Economy at the time of Independence: Nehruvian Model Economic					
	Planning: Planning Commission - Achievements and Limitations of 5 year plans.	4				
III	Economic Reforms in India since 1947: Land Reforms - Mrs. Gandhi's economic policies - Rajiv Gandhi's economic policies - Proto Liberalization - macroeconomic crisis in late 80's	4				
IV	Macroeconomic Reforms since 1990's: Liberalization and Privatization - Reforms in Public Sector, Role of States and Local Bodies in Reforms - Niti Ayog	4				
V	Current status of Indian Economy Achievements and Limitations of Liberalization.	4				
	Total	20				

	Course Outcomes									
COs	On completion of this course, students will learn to	Programme Outcome								
CO1	Compare the development of concepts and theories related to political economy as a discipline from both Indian and international perspectives.	PO 1; PO 2; PO 4; PO 5; PO 9; PO 10								
CO2	Analyze and critically evaluate the planning process in India	PO 1; PO 2; PO 3; PO 5;								
CO3	Compare and critically appraise the effect of reforms, external factors and current issues on the political economy	PO 1; PO 2; PO 3; PO 4; PO 5; PO 6; PO 9								
CO4	Comprehend the macroeconomic reforms	PO2, PO4, PO7, PO9								
CO5	Decipher the growth of Indian economy	PO1,PO2, PO4, PO6, PO8								

	Text Books							
1.	Norman Frohlich, Modern Political Economy (Foundation of Modern Political Series,							
	Prentice Hall of India PVT, New Delhi							
2.	Rangarajan, C. (2004), Selected Essays on Indian Economy, Vols-I & II Academic							
	Publication, New Delhi							
3.	Kumar. A. (2017), Understanding The Black Economy and Black Money in Inda, Penguin,							
	Harmonds worth.							
4.	Barry R. Weingast, The Oxford Handbook of Political Economy, Oxford University Press.							
5.	Theodore H. Cohn, Global Political Economy: Theory and Practice, Routledge.							

	Reference Books								
1.	Robert, T. Hollt and E. Turner, The Political Basis of Economic Development								
2.	Pranab Bardhan, The Political Economy of Development in India (Oxford University Press,								
	YMCA Library Building, New Delhi110001, 1984								
3.	A.N. Agrawal, Indian Economy-Problems of Development and Planning Wishwa Prakashan,								
	Daryagan, New Delhi-110002,1996.								
4.	Sen, R. K. and B. Chatterjee, Indian Economy: Agenda for 21st Century, Deep & Deep Publications,								
	New Delhi.								
5.	Gupta S. P. (1998), Post-Reform India : Emerging Trends, Allied Publishers, New Delhi.								

	Web Resources									
1.	Economic and Political Weekly - https://www.epw.in/									
2.	Centre for Development Studies - http://www.cds.edu/									
3.	Centre for Policy Research - http://www.cprindia.org/									
4.	National Council of Applied Economic Research - http://www.ncaer.org/									
5.	Centre for Policy Research - http://www.cprindia.org/									

	<b>PO1</b>	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	PO10	PO11	<b>PO12</b>
CO 1	S	S	М	S	М	М	М	S	L	L	S	L
CO 2	S	S	М	S	М	М	S	S	S	М	М	М
CO 3	S	S	М	S	М	М	М	S	L	L	М	М
<b>CO 4</b>	S	S	L	S	М	М	S	S	L	L	S	L
CO 5	М	S	L	S	S	М	М	S	М	М	S	М

S-Strong M-Medium L-Low

CO/PO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
C01	3	3	2	3	3
CO2	3	3	2	3	2
CO3	3	3	2	3	3
CO4	3	3	2	3	3
CO5	3	3	2	3	3
Weightage	15	15	10	15	14
Weighted percentage of Course Contribution to POs	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.8

# SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE – SEC-II (NME)

#### **PERSPECTIVE ON HUMAN RIGHTS**

	Subject Name		L	Т	Р	S	Credits	S		Mar	·ks
Subject Code								Inst. Hours	CIA	External	Total
SEC - II	Perspective on Human Rights	NME	Y	-	-	-	2	2	25	75	100
	Course Objec	tives						•		•	
C1	To understand Human Rights concepts, theo	ories and	d reg	gim	es i	n I	ndia	and th	he wo	orld.	
C2	To analyze the development of the Internation	onal Hu	man	Ri	ght	s p	rotec	ction r	nech	anisn	n.
C3	To evaluate and compare the legal framework of Human Rights mechanism in India										
C4	To decipher the origin and growth social movements for human rights protection										
C5	To comprehend structural violence and hum	an righ	ts vi	olat	tior	IS					

UNITS	5 Details					
		Hours				
Ι	Concept of Human Rights Origin –Historical Development- Different Approaches to Human Rights-Liberal –Marxian-Third World and Feminists- First, Second and Third Generation of Human Rights.	2				
II	Human Right Concepts Prior and after World War II – – Role of United Nations- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) Conventions by UNO	2				
III	Protection of the Human Rights Act -1993 - Judiciary and Human Rights in India-Judicial Review-Judicial Activism –PIL-NHRC-SHRC Human Rights Courts.	2				
IV	Social Movements and Human Rights - New Social movements, Environment Movements- Dalits and Adivasi Movements - Movements for women and children –Role of NGO's, Civil Society and Human Rights, Media, Public Opinion and Human Rights	2				
V	Structural Violence and Direct Violence Arbitrary Arrests and Killings - Rape; Genocide; Torture; Extra-judicial Killings; - Disappearances - Ethnic Conflict - Mixed Migration	2				
	Total	10				

	Course Outcomes								
COs	On completion of this course, students will learn to	Programme Outcome							
CO1	Explain and describe the development of the theories and concepts of Human Rights.	PO 1; PO 2; PO 4; PO 5; PO7; PO8; PO 11; PO 12							
CO2	Analyze and evaluate the international human rights protection regime.	PO 1; PO 2; PO 3; PO 5; PO 6; PO 9; PO 10							
CO3	Explain and appraise the effectiveness of the human rights protection mechanism in India and compare it with the world.	PO 1; PO 2; PO 4; PO 5; PO 6; PO 9;							
CO4	Decipher the social movements to protect human rights	PO 2; PO 3; PO 4; PO 5; PO 6; PO 9; PO 10							
CO5	Comprehend the structural and direct violence	PO 1; PO 2; PO 4; PO 5; PO 6; PO 9;							

Text Books										
1.	Nirmal, Chiranjivi, Human Rights in India: Historical, Social and Political									
	Perspective. India, OUP India, 2002.									
2.	Lauren, Paul Gordon. The Evolution of International Human Rights: Visions Seen. 3rd ed.									
	University of Pennsylvania Press, 2011. http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt46nqdn.									
3.	Understanding Human Rights. Manual on Human Rights Education (Published by									
	European Training and Research Centre for Human Rights and Democracy (ETC), Graz, 2012)									
4.	Human Rights in Postcolonial India 1st Edition, Edited By Om Prakash Dwivedi, V. G. Julie Rajan, 2016									
5.	Jack Donnelly, Universal human rights in theory and practice. Ithaca: Cornell University									
	Press.									

	<b>Reference Books</b>							
1.	Moeckli, Shah, Sivakumaran, and Harris, International Human Rights Law (3rd ed, Oxford							
	University Press, 2017)							
2.	Shelton, (ed.), The Oxford Handbook of International Human Rights Law (Oxford University							
	Press, 2015).							
3.	Tomuschat, Human Rights: Between Idealism and Realism (3rd ed, Oxford University Press 2014)							
4.	David P. Forsythe – The United Nations, Human Rights and Development							
5.	Martin Scheinin – Economic and Social Rights as Legal Rights							

	Web Resources						
1.	Human Rights Education for Beginners https://nhrc.nic.in/sites/default/files/HREdu.pdf						
2.	https://www.ohchr.org/en/library/external-human-rights-resources						
3.	https://www.amnestyusa.org/search/annual+report/						
4.	https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2019						
5.	https://www.ohchr.org/en/countries						

	<b>PO1</b>	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	PO9	<b>PO10</b>	PO11	<b>PO12</b>
CO 1	S	S	М	S	М	М	М	S	L	L	S	L
CO 2	S	S	М	S	М	М	S	S	S	М	М	М
<b>CO 3</b>	S	S	М	S	М	М	М	S	L	L	М	М
<b>CO 4</b>	S	S	L	S	М	М	S	S	L	L	S	L
CO 5	М	S	L	S	S	М	М	S	М	М	S	М

S-Strong M-Medium L-Low

CO/PO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	2	3	3
CO2	3	3	2	3	2
CO3	3	3	2	3	3
CO4	3	3	2	3	3
CO5	3	3	2	3	3
Weightage	15	15	10	15	14
Weighted percentage of Course Contribution to POs	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.8

#### SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE -III

# **ENVIRONMENTAL POLITICS**

		~							S		Mar	·ks
Subject Code	Subject Name	Category	L	Т	Р	S	Credits	Inst. Hours	CIA	External	Total	
SEC - III	<b>Environmental Politics</b>	Skill	Y	-	-	-	4	6	25	75	100	
	Course Objec	tives										
C1	To introduce students to the basic concepts and theories of environmental politics and to understand the historical context of environmental policymaking.											
C2	To familiarise students with the different environmental politics and to understand environmental policymaking.										in	
C3	To provide students with an understanding of the policy cycle and the different policy tools used for environmental protection.											
C4	To introduce students to the concept of environmental justice and the importance of civil society participation in environmental governance.											
C5	To provide students with an understanding of the policy and institutional framework for environmental movements in the country.											

UNITS	Details	No. of Hours				
	Introduction to Environmental Politics					
Ι	The Concept and Theories of Environmental Politics	2				
	The Relationship between Politics and the Environment	2				
	The History of Environmentalism, Ecologism and Environmental Policymaking					
II	Actors in Environmental Politics					
	State and Non-State Actors in Environmental Politics	2				
	International Organisations and Agreements on the Environment	2				
	The Role of Science and Expertise in Environmental Policymaking					
III	Environmental Policy Processes and Tools					
	Policy Instruments for Environmental Protection	2				
	Environmental Diplomacy	2				
	Environmental Impact Assessment and Strategic Environmental Assessment					
IV	Environmental Justice and Governance					
	The Environmental Justice and the Global Commons	2				
	The Role of Civil Society in Environmental Governance	2				
	Environmental Conflicts and Dispute Resolution Mechanisms					
V	Environmental Politics in India					
	Environmental Challenges in India: Water, Air and Land Pollution	2				
	Environmental Governance in India: Policy and Institutional Framework					
	Environmental Movements in India					
	Total	10				

	Course Outcomes	
COs	On completion of this course, students will learn to	Programme Outcome
0.01		
CO1	Explain the conceptual and theoretical frameworks of	
	environmental politics and understand the historical context of	PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9,
	environmental policymaking. (Understand – K2)	PO10, PO11 & PO12
CO2	Identify the different actors involved in environmental politics and	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4,
	understand the role of science and expertise in environmental	PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9,
	politics. (Apply – K3)	PO10, PO11 & PO12
CO3	Evaluate environmental policies and the different policy tools used	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4,
	for environmental protection.(Evaluate – K5)	PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9,
		PO10, PO11 & PO12
CO4	Assess environmental governance and understand the importance	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4,
	of environmental justice and civil society participation in	PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9,
	policymaking. (Assess – K5)	PO10, PO11 & PO12
CO5	Analyse environmental politics and policymaking in India and the	PO1, PO2, PO3, PO4,
	challenges and opportunities for environmental governance in the	PO6, PO7, PO8, PO9,
	country. (Analyse – K4)	PO10, PO11 & PO12

Text Books						
1.	Gabrielson, Teena and others (eds). The Oxford Handbook of Environmental Political					
	Theory. Oxford University Press, 2016					
2.	D. Raghunandan, Kirsten Jörgensen, Lana Laura Ollier, Natalia Ciecierska-Holmes (eds),					
	Environmental Policy in India, United Kingdom Taylor & Francis, 2019					
3.	Dobson, A (ed.) (1999): Fairness and Futurity: Essays on Environmental Sustainability and					
	Dimensions of Social Justice, Oxford: Oxford University Press.					
4.	Arun Agrawal, Greener Pastures: Politics, Markets, and Community among a Migrant					
	Pastoral People, Durham NC: Duke University Press, 1999.					
5.	Ismail Serageldin & Andrew Steer (eds), Valuing the Environment, The World Bank,					
	Washington D.C., 1993					

Reference Books						
1.	Kandpal, P. C., Environmental Governance in India: Issues and Challenges, SAGE					
	Publications, India, 2018.					
2.	Kütting, Gabriela and Herman, Kyle, Global Environmental Politics: Concepts, Theories					
	and Case Studies, Routledge, United Kingdom, 2018.					
3.	Barrett, Scott, Environment and Statecraft, Ohio University Press, Columbus, OH, 2006					
4.	Arnold, David & Ramachandra Guha (eds.) (1996): Nature, Culture & Imperialism: Essays					
	on the Environmental History of South Asia, Delhi: Oxford University Press.					
5.	Baviskar, Amita(1996): In the Belly of the River, Delhi: Oxford University Press. Calvert					
	Peter and Susan Calvert (1999): The South, The North and the Environment, London:					
	Pinter.					

	Web Resources				
1.	eGyanKosh, <u>https://egyankosh.ac.in/</u>				
2.	Encyclopedia Britannica, <u>https://www.britannica.com/</u>				
3.	National Digital Library of India, <u>https://ndl.iitkgp.ac.in/</u>				
4.	Oxford Reference, https://www.oxfordreference.com/				
5.	JSTOR, https://www.jstor.org/				

	<b>PO1</b>	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	PO10	<b>PO11</b>	<b>PO12</b>
CO 1	S	S	М	S	М	М	М	S	L	L	S	L
CO 2	S	S	М	S	М	М	S	S	S	М	М	М
CO 3	S	S	М	S	М	М	М	S	L	L	М	М
<b>CO 4</b>	S	S	L	S	М	М	S	S	L	L	S	L
CO 5	М	S	L	S	S	М	М	S	М	М	S	М

S-Strong M-Medium L-Low

CO/PO	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4	PSO5
CO1	3	3	2	3	3
CO2	3	3	2	3	2
CO3	3	3	2	3	3
CO4	3	3	2	3	3
CO5	3	3	2	3	3
Weightage	15	15	10	15	14
Weighted percentage of Course Contribution to POs	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.8